

Legislative  
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of Ontario



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Jeudi  
9 décembre 2021

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Clerk: Todd Decker

Président : L'honorable Ted Arnott  
Greffier : Todd Decker

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# LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO

Thursday 9 December 2021

# ASSEMBLÉE LÉGISLATIVE DE L'ONTARIO

Jeudi 9 décembre 2021

*The House met at 0900.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Let us pray.  
*Prayers / Prières.*

## ORDERS OF THE DAY

ANTI-ASIAN RACISM EDUCATION  
MONTH ACT, 2021

LOI DE 2021 SUR LE MOIS  
DE SENSIBILISATION AU RACISME  
ANTI-ASIATIQUE

Mr. Ke moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill 34, An Act to proclaim May as Anti-Asian Racism Education Month / Projet de loi 34, Loi proclamant le mois de mai Mois de sensibilisation au racisme anti-asiatique.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I'll recognize the member for Don Valley North to lead off the debate.

**Mr. Vincent Ke:** I'm honoured to have the privilege to present third reading of my private member's bill, Bill 34, Anti-Asian Racism Education Month in May. Speaker, from the bottom of my heart, I want to say thank you to all my colleagues for your tremendous support.

Ontario is often the leader when striving to set a basic course of action for others to follow. I'm proud to accept the responsibility to contribute to our combined efforts to inspire significant social change—change that promises to shine a light on the social inequities and the injustices that cause innocent people harm through no fault of their own.

I have witnessed the trauma of anti-Asian racism myself. One of my close friends, Yi Mao, a community leader and a strong woman, is also a victim of anti-Asian racism. Recently, she was jogging on a track field in her neighborhood. She was terrified when a medium-sized, unleashed dog ran around her. She approached the owner, asking him to put his dog on a leash. The owner expressed racist remarks and punched her twice while the dog was running and jumping around her. She was totally traumatized, shaking and experienced headaches even weeks after the incident.

From a regular review of social media comments, I understand that many Asian people feel unsafe living in the city. This is how much anti-Asian racism hurts victims and damages our communities. I strongly believe that Bill 34 will encourage open communication on the sensitive topic of racism. Education is the key that will unlock the doors and open them wide to discover the pathway that

will guide us to mutual respect, understanding and empathy.

Speaker, I want to express my sincere appreciation for the attention and consideration that Bill 34 has received. I believe wholeheartedly that it will be the beginning of stopping the turbulent tide of anti-Asian racism in our midst. Racism starts with attacking our differences; we will end racism by celebrating our diversity.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Further debate?

**Ms. Bhutla Karpoche:** I'm pleased to rise in the House today to speak in support of this bill, Anti-Asian Racism Education Month. I know that every single member of this Legislature who is of Asian heritage has multiple stories of anti-Asian racism that they have faced—before they were elected, and after being elected into office as well. I'm sure, like me, they have received emails, letters, social media messages and phone messages filled with discrimination and hatred.

Sometimes it's a bit more subtle. I remember facing microaggressions even before I first ran for office, with my ability to do the job called into question. I knew that this had nothing to do with my actual character, and I knew that despite my experience, qualifications and skills, I was being judged because of systemic biases about Asians, particularly Asian women. And then there are times where it's blatant. One individual who called my constituency office left endless messages rife with vile and hateful words—sorry; I also haven't slept, because my baby is going through sleep regression—with horrible, racist accusations. They've left so many disturbing messages that the voice mailbox ran out of space several days. I recall another person who created multiple social media accounts to harass me over and over again, with accusations based on my Tibetan heritage.

Despite incidents like this, being elected and having the privilege to be here in this House means we have an opportunity to do something about it, and this is what the bill aims to do. To be clear, Speaker, every time I speak out, racist attacks increase in the media or online. No elected representative should have to dread speaking out, but we know that in doing so it will bring a torrent of racist abuse. No member in the Legislature should worry about how much strain it will put on their mental health, on their family's well-being, merely for speaking about these things. And, yet, that worry never escapes us.

But it is important to speak out, and to be proud of our identity as people of Asian heritage; to represent, to not just speak our truth and our lived experience, but to be an active part of taking action against it.

Speaker, we all know that anti-Asian racism is not new, but it did reach new heights during the pandemic. Since the pandemic began, Ontarians of Asian heritage have experienced a dramatic increase in racist attacks, from verbal abuse to online harassment to physical assault. I've spoken before in this House about a handful of specific attacks. I mentioned a young Asian man who had an egg thrown at him as he left to work—not very far from Queen's Park. Another Asian woman was shouted at and called “corona” as she crossed the street on Bloor. Another was harassed on the TTC and told to go back where she came from. These attacks happened to people I personally know and love. They are our friends, our families, our neighbours, our community members.

0910

Speaker, people of Asian heritage face these types of aggression every day, but we shouldn't have to. We should never have to, and yet these attacks are not isolated incidents. They're symptoms of systemic racism that Canadians of Asian heritage have faced for generations. This racism is an inextricable part of our country's history.

Over 130 years ago, after approximately 600 Chinese workers died building the Canadian Pacific Railway, Canada brought in the Chinese head tax to restrict immigration from China. One hundred and seven years ago, Canada denied entry and forced the return of the Komagata Maru, which proved to be tragic. And 80 years ago, the Canadian government detained and dispossessed more than 90% of Japanese Canadians in internment camps. And it wasn't until 1967 that Canada removed immigration restrictions on the basis of race that kept people of Asian descent out of this country. That was only 54 years ago, Speaker. Many in this chamber were alive for that.

We cannot forget this racist history, and we cannot allow racism of any form against anyone. We cannot be silent on anti-Asian racism. We have been silent on anti-Asian racism for far too long. Silence is no longer an option, and so I call on all of my colleagues and everyone to speak up against anti-Asian racism.

I'm proud to support this bill. Education is vital in addressing and combatting racism and discrimination against Canadians of Asian heritage in Ontario. And later today, I will be tabling a bill on this issue as well, which will call for May 10 to be declared a day of remembrance and action against anti-Asian racism. Because while education should be one tool in Ontario's anti-racism tool box, I think it's important to acknowledge the trauma and abuse that has already been endured by generations of Canadians of Asian heritage in this province and have a strategy to address this issue at the provincial level.

We cannot oppose anti-Asian racism without acknowledging our past, without listening to the Asian community and validating their experiences, and without the appropriate resources to dismantle systemic discrimination that hurts so many of us.

Speaker, this bill is a step in the right direction, but I hope that it doesn't stop here and that this government continues to work across party lines to address this issue.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** That is certainly a difficult and challenging speech to follow. But in very many ways, I think people who may be watching this today should note that whilst the members who speak to this speak passionately about it, and while they may be upset about it, this is actually a remarkable day because not only are they prepared to fight back—their passion and disappointment, more than anything, that we have to still be talking about bills like this at this particular time. But I want to thank the member for Don Valley North, the member for Parkdale–High Park and a number of other members who have been seized with bringing something like this forward.

There has been a lot of work that has been done across party lines, as the members have talked about, and it is incumbent on all of us, obviously, to do something about this. All of our communities—I know my community, in particular, of Markham–Stouffville has been enriched by the many members from many different Asian communities across our community and they have meant so much to helping us make my home town of Stouffville and Markham so much better than it was before.

There are some people, when you talk to them, who don't understand how this can hurt—and anybody who watches these speeches today, again I would say, shouldn't be under the illusion that their ugly words are changing our resolve, because today is a day that we continue to fight back. I must say, I did speak to somebody, and the comment to me was that, “Oh, everybody goes through this. You know, I'm sure as an Italian Canadian, you went through this. And then, you know, at other points in time it's other communities that go through it.” But that's the whole point: We shouldn't be going through this anymore in this province.

I'm going to be deliberately short, Speaker, because I know there are other people who want to speak to it, but I want to sincerely thank the member for Don Valley North and I want to thank the member for Parkdale–High Park and all the other members who are going to speak to this motion today. It is overdue. We will continue our fight to ensure that nobody has to go through what the member for Parkdale–High Park has gone through, what the member for Don Valley North has been fighting for ever since he got elected to this place. And if I can say a special thank-you to the member for Don Valley North, who in a very short period of time has done so much not only on a personal level but to represent his community, Madam Speaker.

So thank you for the opportunity to say a few words. And thank you to the member for Parkdale–High Park for bringing to the floor her very real experiences and for letting everybody know that we won't be shut up in this place just because people leave nasty messages on our machines or confront us in public. We'll take steps to make sure that it stops and that it never happens again.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Mr. Aris Babikian:** Good morning, Madam Speaker. It is my great pleasure to participate in the third reading of Bill 34, An Act to proclaim May as Anti-Asian Racism

Education Month. I would like to congratulate my Don Valley North colleague on this important initiative he tabled at this House.

Regrettably, no society is immune to the scourge of racism and hate. You just need a demagogue to mobilize society and turn one against another. In the last 20 months, we have heard of and witnessed increased acts of racism against our Asian neighbours and friends; unfortunately, the COVID pandemic exacerbated this phenomenon, especially against the Chinese community. The anti-Asian bigotry, hatred and prejudice are alien to our society. They contradict Canadian values and beliefs. The perpetrators of these crimes do not represent Canadians or Ontarians.

My riding of Scarborough–Agincourt comprises a diverse society that enriches our daily lives. Over 55% of residents are of South Asian descent. I have heard from so many of them and listened to the humiliation and prejudice to which they have been subjected in their schools, businesses and neighbourhoods. To express my indignation and abhorrence against these acts, I have participated in press conferences and community events. I have done so to sensitize the public about these heinous incidents and to condemn them. To eliminate such unacceptable acts, 17 Asian and Canadian organizations came together and launched the Stronger Together coalition. I was there to launch the coalition.

Madam Speaker, it is our duty to condemn these deeds by a tiny minority and educate future generations of the catastrophic result of prejudice, xenophobia and hatred. By doing so, we will be able to highlight the many contributions of Chinese and other South Asian citizens made to our province and country. Their sacrifices and hard work to make our province a better place for all go back to 1788. Furthermore, they were vital in building the Canadian Pacific Railway. Since then, they have helped us build Canada into what it is: the best country in the world.

0920

Madam Speaker, education is essential to build an inclusive, harmonious and just society. Bill 34 will provide future generations of Ontarians the opportunity to learn about the productive nature of our Asian neighbours and their achievements in making Canada a leading nation and the envy of everyone. I encourage everyone to vote in favour of this indispensable bill.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Hon. Michael A. Tibollo:** Good morning, Madam Speaker. While it gives me great pleasure to rise to speak about this issue, it also is disheartening that we still have to discuss these issues in the 21st century. As the minister responsible for mental health and addictions, I constantly have to deal with issues that relate to people's mental health. Of course, what underlies people's mental health? It's the ability for them to live and to be able to enjoy all the benefits of the society we live in.

One of the things that is extremely important to me is to ensure that the type of services we deliver in the province to the people of the province are services that are culturally appropriate and culturally sensitive to the needs of each of the groups that make up our great province.

Prior to coming to government, one of the things that I used to do a great deal was work with different cultural groups to try to understand the different cultures, not from the standpoint of how we're different, but in fact how we're really very similar and just perhaps do things a little differently. I used to refer to it back then as the collective cultural conscience of the province of Ontario.

What makes us unique, not just as a province but also as a country, is the fact that we celebrate who each of us are, and we celebrate together. That kind of celebratory activity that takes place is extremely important to ensure that all of us fulfill whatever our dream is in this great province of Ontario. So when I listen to the speakers this morning, it's disheartening to hear that, and I certainly support, from the standpoint of mental health, the passage of this bill.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate? Further debate?

Pursuant to the order of the House dated December 6, 2021, I am now required to put the question.

Mr. Ke has moved third reading of Bill 34, An Act to proclaim May as Anti-Asian Racism Education Month. Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? I declare the motion carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

## ENDOMETRIOSIS AWARENESS MONTH ACT, 2021

### LOI DE 2021 SUR LE MOIS DE SENSIBILISATION À L'ENDOMÉTRIOSE

Ms. Stiles moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill 58, An Act to proclaim March as Endometriosis Awareness Month / Projet de loi 58, Loi proclamant le mois de mars Mois de sensibilisation à l'endométriose.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** I turn to the member from Davenport.

**Ms. Marit Stiles:** It's an exciting day, I know, for a lot of us: both the end of this session, heading into the holidays, and a really wonderful opportunity. I've got to say, what a gift to so many across this province who suffer from endometriosis that we could have this opportunity today to hopefully pass this important legislation. I want to start by saying that I will be splitting my time with my colleagues on this side.

It was just such a pleasure last week to see this bill brought forward for debate. The bill seeks to make March Endometriosis Awareness Month in the province of Ontario. I have to say, I introduced this bill a couple of years ago with the member from Toronto Centre, MPP Suze Morrison, who I want to thank very much for her support of this bill. Originally, in the last session, it died on prorogation, and maybe that was just as well, because here we are. We actually have an opportunity to pass the bill and then, come next March, we will be able to use the

opportunity to spread awareness and information and education around endometriosis in this province.

Right off the top, what I really want to do today here for third reading is to thank again the Endometriosis Network Canada, EndoAct, Change for Endometriosis Ontario, folks like Katie Luciani, Philippa Bridge-Cook and all the endo warriors—that’s what they call themselves—out there, as well as those in the medical community. There are many, but I’ll name a few: Dr. Sony Singh, Dr. Catherine Allaire, Dr. Ally Murji and others.

I also want to thank MPP Robin Martin, who had spoken last week in the debate on this bill.

I want to say for all of those who speak about this, particularly those who have had experiences with endometriosis: It’s not easy. It’s not easy to talk about what makes us different, also as people who menstruate, particularly as women but also as gender-non-binary and trans people who suffer from endometriosis. Talking about these issues has been full of shame and stigma for so many years. It’s one of the reasons why a disease like this kind of flies under the radar. I’ve had so many people approach me in the last week, even just within this chamber, and say, “I had no idea how many people suffered.” It’s one in 10, actually, and that’s probably a low estimate because so many more people don’t ever get diagnosed.

That’s why awareness months like this are so very important, because we have an opportunity to spread awareness and education. But we also have to commit, Madam Speaker, through this bill—I’m hoping that this will lead to a dialogue with government to ensure that we can have better education in our schools, more resources, more research and ultimately a provincial action plan on endometriosis.

I want to wrap up very quickly by sharing some words from Philippa Bridge-Cook, who is the board chair of Endometriosis Action Canada, because I think she sums it up very well. I do want to, again, acknowledge all of those people who have worked so hard to gain awareness around this issue—and see this as a real triumph, I have to say. She says, “Many people with endometriosis have long delays in getting diagnosed and difficulty accessing effective treatment because of lack of awareness and understanding of the disease. The passage of Bill 58 to proclaim March as Endometriosis Awareness Month will help raise much-needed awareness of this disease and is an important step towards raising societal awareness of the devastating disease. Awareness is the first step to creating change and improving the lives of patients suffering from endometriosis.”

I wish her well. I thank all those endo warriors out there. Thank you very much. I hope that we have the support of all members of this chamber.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Ms. Natalia Kusendova:** Good morning, everyone. It is a great honour for me to rise in this House to speak to Bill 58, a bill to proclaim the month of March as Endometriosis Awareness Month in the province of Ontario. As a nurse, I know the value of raising awareness of this

common disease, and I am happy to note the support this is receiving from our government. I’d like to thank the members opposite for their work in drafting this piece of legislation. I am always in support of working alongside the opposition when opportunities present themselves.

Speaker, endometriosis is a disease where tissue similar to the lining of the uterus grows outside of the uterus, leading to pain and sometimes infertility for those suffering from it. The spread of this tissue causes a chronic inflammatory reaction that can result in the formation of scar tissue. While many of us might not know what this disease is, it is a disease that affects many around the world. According to the World Health Organization, endometriosis affects roughly 10% of reproductive-age women and girls globally, which is a figure of around 190 million people, and it tragically can begin at quite a young age.

**0930**

But as the member for Davenport mentioned during second reading of this bill, there is a pressing issue surrounding how many women do not get diagnosed for this disease due to the stigma that surrounds menstruation. Tragically, this means that many women right here in Ontario are not getting the assistance from care providers to treat the symptoms of this painful disease because of shame and because of fear. And there are immense costs imposed by endometriosis that follow from this.

It is costly for sufferers who have a lessened quality of life due to chronic pain; it is costly for sufferers who have to withdraw their focus from their studies in school due to their chronic pain, meaning that their educational experience is now impacted; and it is costly for sufferers who have their work life impacted by this debilitating pain, leading to a poor work-life balance and losses for Ontario’s economy. As the member for Davenport mentioned in her remarks during second reading, these costs can actually be quantified.

Research shows that endometriosis costs the Canadian economy at least \$1.8 billion every year due to the impact of painful symptoms that hinder sufferers in their daily lives. Tragically, some sufferers choose to leave their schooling and leave their jobs because the pain that they experience is too severe. And while those with a diagnosis can get treatment that helps to alleviate these terrible symptoms, those who are resigned to suffering in silence have no ability to lessen the pain.

Knowing all of this, it becomes clear why action on this disease is so immediately necessary. Endometriosis Awareness Month would serve many uses in helping sufferers and non-sufferers alike. Most importantly, it would also do as the name suggests: raise awareness for this disease that affects many women and girls around the world but does not receive the amount of attention it should warrant, because women’s health is health.

The World Health Organization specifically states, “There is a need for more research and awareness raising around the world to ensure effective prevention, early diagnosis, and improved management of the disease.”

When sufferers are afraid to seek important medical attention due to fear or shame or embarrassment, this is a

medical tragedy. It prevents our medical professionals, especially our male medical professionals, from offering the support and treatment that they have the expertise to provide to sufferers. When sufferers cannot access treatment that manages the disease and alleviates symptoms, it means that the disease can be allowed to worsen in the body, leading to worse health outcomes, not only physical health, but also mental health. This could mean that sufferers develop fertility issues, painful pregnancies and very serious conditions, including the possibility of having a stroke.

It is also important to mention the mental health impacts that suffering from endometriosis in silence can have on those with the disease. When a person has an ailment that they feel cannot be talked about, they suffer in silence. They feel isolated. They feel different. They feel that no one can relate to the symptoms. They feel that they will be judged by their condition.

By raising awareness, we are saying to sufferers that you are not alone, help is available, and it is not taboo to put your medical needs first or to talk about menstruation—even in this House. By starting a dialogue, by doing away with these stigmas, we are promoting better health outcomes and better quality of life for those with endometriosis.

As a nurse, I cannot emphasize enough how all medical journeys begin with a single step: the decision to get the health care that one needs. When societal norms stand in the way of individuals deciding to seek care in the first place, it is something we must all commit ourselves to work towards fixing. By empowering those with this disease to get treatment, we are also supporting our health care professionals, who want nothing more than to help Ontarians put their health first. Our health care system is here for Ontarians and this government will always be committed to the health and well-being of patients and providers alike.

I am proud to have had a chance to speak in support of this bill today. I know that it will make an important difference for those currently suffering from endometriosis. I'd like to once again offer my appreciation to the member for Davenport and to the member for Toronto Centre for working together to put this important legislation forward, and also for having the courage to speak about an issue that might not be comfortable to everyone in this House. I really commend that honesty and the courage to bring this forward.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Ms. Jill Andrew:** Thank you to the members from Davenport and Toronto Centre for putting forward this legislation calling for March to be the endometriosis month of awareness. I stand here today as the critic for women's issues of the official opposition, and I support this bill.

Not all who menstruate are women, and not all women menstruate. This piece of legislation is a step forward for all people who menstruate, and this includes transgender, non-conforming and non-binary community members,

who, like BIPOC members, have long histories of experiencing inequity and discrimination in our health care system.

Recognizing endometriosis month in this province is an important step towards menstrual education. It's also the start of talking about other menstrual-related conditions, including fibromyalgia and menopause, and their physical, mental and economic impacts. It has been documented that Black people, for instance, who menstruate are disproportionately impacted by endometriosis and fibromyalgia than, say, white persons who menstruate, and that increased body pain and tenderness are associated with decreased socio-economic status.

Menstruation impacts many people in our communities—over 50%, at that—yet it is still shrouded in secrecy, embarrassment and stigma. Endometriosis can impact many parts of the body, not only the reproductive system, yet it remains under-researched. In fact, in the past 20 years, only \$7 million has gone to endometriosis research.

People suffering from endometriosis need targeted treatment that recognizes the distinct nature of their pain—the debilitating nature of that pain—and there shouldn't be a hefty price tag attached. One reportedly researched treatment is called a TENS machine. Though not specific to period pain, it has been marketed more recently for it. However, the price is supposedly around \$150 to \$200 for this machine. By contrast, when they're marketed to men as muscle pain relief, the cost is around \$30 to \$40.

Speaker, women and other people who menstruate should not be price-gouged to treat this often debilitating condition. People managing menopause shouldn't be paying for hormone replacement therapy. The "pink tax" differential treatment is systemic discrimination rooted in patriarchy and medical sexism. Paid sick days, for instance, would be a crucial tool to help workers heal: those who are menstruating, those who are missing work, missing income because of endometriosis. Living with endometriosis should not mean that you're losing income.

People dealing with endometriosis should not have to deal with sexist labels like "PMSing." They need support through responsive, culturally relevant, and gender identity and expression-inclusive care. Toronto Youth Cabinet, the Period Purse, YWCA Ontario, OSSTF, OECTA and ETFO are just a few of the student, community and unions that have spoken out on period poverty and have spoken out against medical sexism.

Youth at Bleed the North are fighting to end period poverty and period stigma through curriculum reform. I had the pleasure of meeting them recently for National Period Day. Since starting in 2020, this youth-led organization has supplied over 50,000 period products across this province.

I am really, really honoured to be standing in support of this bill; of any bill that is absolutely going to put equity and inclusivity at the centre and ensure that everyone who needs access to health care can get that, irrespective of their race, of their class, of their gender identity or their expression.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Ms. Suze Morrison:** It's an absolute pleasure to rise and speak to the third reading of Bill 58, which is a bill to proclaim March as Endometriosis Awareness Month. I want to start by thanking my amazing colleague for Davenport for bringing this bill forward and for being able to work on it together when we first tabled this bill two years ago. It was an absolute pleasure to work with you.

Speaker, endometriosis is a disease experienced by one in 10 menstruators of reproductive age. This includes women, trans and non-binary people. I think it's really important to remember, when we do this work, that we are being inclusive of gender-diverse and gender non-conforming folks. There are many trans men and non-binary people who have uteruses, who menstruate and who cannot be excluded from really important conversations on reproductive health. So I do want to say that.

Speaker, endometriosis causes extreme pelvic pain and nausea. It can lead to infertility. It often goes undiagnosed, often because of the stigma associated with menstruation and the shame of that, leaving those who suffer to often suffer in silence.

Endometriosis is a complex disease. It affects one in 10 menstruators in Canada and over a million people across this country. It's a condition where the tissue that normally lines your uterus—the endometrial tissue, the endometrium—grows outside of your uterus, and these tissues have been found implanted all over the body. In fact, it's most commonly found in ovaries, fallopian tubes and the lining of your pelvis, but it's been found in every single organ in the body, which can often lead to issues that involve incredibly specialized medical care that can be incredibly difficult to access across multiple specialties.

I spoke with one endo warrior as we were working on this bill, I believe about a year, year and a half ago, and she shared with me that she had endometriosis in her chest, in the sac around her heart; and how complicated that was to treat because her endometriosis surgeon didn't have the specialization needed to actually access the cavity in her heart, so she required a cardiothoracic surgeon who didn't have the specialization to be able to recognize and remove the endometrial tissue when he found it. They had to basically have a co-led surgery between two very, very specialized surgical fields and get those two surgeons working hand in hand during the same procedure to remove that endometrial tissue from the sac around her heart.

It has been found in every single organ in the body; as she mentioned recently, someone had found the tissue in the skin. So it's not just a reproductive health issue. Endometriosis affects your entire body and can cause debilitating lifelong pain. It's not just a case of bad cramps.

Speaker, I also want to share a letter I received from a constituent of mine named Lulu. Lulu says:

"When I was 17, I got my first surgery for endometriosis during which the doctor was more focused on my future fertility than how much pain I was living in.

"The surgeon left a spot of endometriosis in me ... rather than removing it because there was a slim chance of

affecting my future ability to get pregnant, even though I had begged for all of the endometriosis to be taken out and explained that I didn't want kids.

"It took almost 10 years to see a doctor after that who actually believed how bad it hurt. Now I've been on medication for the last three years that costs \$330 a month. Some months I haven't had the money and I've gone without, in pain.

"The medication changes my entire hormonal system, and it's slowly degrading my bone density, but it's the only option I have to live a life of any kind of quality. I need surgery desperately, but when I finally got on a wait-list, that list was nearly two years long.

"Because the government didn't adequately address the COVID pandemic, that wait-list has gotten two years longer. Two more years of taking a medication that causes harm just to avoid debilitating pain.

"The province needs to step up funding for all medications required for folks with endometriosis to live our lives...."

Speaker, again, that was a quote from Lulu.

I strongly encourage all members of this House to support this bill.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate? Further debate?

Pursuant to the order of the House dated December 6, 2021, I'm now required to put the question.

Ms. Stiles has moved third reading of Bill 58, An Act to proclaim March as Endometriosis Awareness Month.

Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? I declare the motion carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** I recognize the deputy government House leader.

**Mr. Michael Parsa:** Speaker, no further business.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** There being no further business, this House stands in recess until 10:15.

*The House recessed from 0944 to 1015.*

## MEMBERS' STATEMENTS

### GOVERNMENT SERVICES

**Mr. Wayne Gates:** I'm always pleased to rise in the House to discuss issues facing my riding of Niagara Falls, Niagara-on-the-Lake and Fort Erie.

ServiceOntario in Niagara Falls is understaffed and overwhelmed. Seniors, residents living with disabilities, people without a computer and people new to our province are standing in line, 30 to 40 people outside in the cold, often for hours. If you drive past the ServiceOntario location on Thorold Stone Road, you can see folks quite literally lined up around the corner in wind, snow and all sorts of conditions. My office has received many calls and

emails from frustrated residents. The situation has become so bad that we recently received a report of a neighbour opening their home to allow seniors, who were waiting in line to renew their health cards, to go to the bathroom while they wait.

Wages are inadequate in privately run facilities, with new employees only making \$16 an hour and experienced employees, with multiple years of seniority, only making \$18 an hour. In a publicly run facility, they make \$24 an hour with benefits. The funding agreements for these ServiceOntario locations are, quite frankly, broken. As this government well knows, many of our ServiceOntario locations were privatized in the 1990s by the Conservative government before this one. It was a bad deal then, and it's a bad deal now.

Residents in every community across the province deserve high-quality, timely and accessible government services, especially when it comes to something as important as renewing our health cards or registering our child's birth. We need action. We need help. And we can't continue to ignore issues like these that affect people every day in our communities across the province of Ontario. It's unacceptable, and it must change.

#### INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS DAY

**Mr. Michael Parsa:** Tomorrow is human rights day. It's a day where we dedicate and stand in solidarity with all those around the world who continue to face persecution due to their personal, political or religious beliefs. All of us as global citizens have an obligation to do more and stand up for those who are unable to.

Speaker, this year's theme focuses on equality, which means that we're all born equal and free in both dignity and in rights. And although this seems like a universal concept that should apply to everyone, as many of you here in the Legislature and those watching at home know, that isn't always the case. Every year, I am fortunate enough to participate in an event hosted by the International Centre for Human Rights and have the opportunity to speak with the director, Ardeshtir Zarezadeh, on the work that he and his colleagues are doing here locally and in Iran in the Middle East.

I want to thank Salman Sima and countless others who dedicate hours of their time to helping people as far away as those in the Middle East. They step up and go above and beyond and try their very best to help people where their basic rights are taken away from them. Speaker, the work of such individuals and organizations are proof that we can all do more. And as Ontarians, we can do better and we must do better.

Nobody, and I mean absolutely nobody, should ever have to live through human rights injustices or face inequality. Over the holidays, please take a moment to reflect on these issues and lend a helping hand when possible.

And with that, Speaker, I do want to end on a positive note. To all my colleagues in the Legislature and everyone at home, I hope that you get to spend some time with your

families and loved ones over the holidays, and I look forward to our return in the new year. Merry Christmas, happy Hanukkah and happy holidays.

#### NORTHERN ONTARIO

#### NORD DE L'ONTARIO

**M<sup>me</sup> France Gélinas:** Speaker, I thought I would share my wish list with you.

All I want for Christmas is a full-time nurse practitioner for the nursing station in Foleyet and one in Gogama.

I want a settlement of community boundaries for Mattagami and Wahnapiatae First Nations within a year—not decades.

I want for the students of Gogama to be able to go to school in their community. Busing 10- and 11-year-old kids for three hours a day is just too hard on them.

I want the numerous power outages in Gogama to be fixed. There were 58 of them last year, lasting 248 hours.

I want Highway 144 at Marina Road to be made safe.

I want the proposal for a long-term-care home in Capreol to be funded.

I want LifeLabs to stop leaving frail, elderly people outside in minus-20-degree weather at the Azilda and Val Caron sites.

#### 1020

I want the residents of Cartier, Dowling, Onaping, Levack and throughout Nickel Belt to have home care services, finally.

I want the Beaver Lake welcome centre on Highway 17 to stay open.

I want the old gold mine site on Long Lake to be cleaned up.

I want Laurentian to collaborate with the AG.

Je veux que l'Université de Sudbury devienne une université franco pour, par et avec les francophones.

Je veux que les modèles de petites maisons de soins de longue durée deviennent viables pour les communautés comme Alban.

I want fast, affordable, reliable Internet.

I want 911 everywhere in Nickel Belt.

I want gas prices to be regulated.

I want Highway 69 to be four lanes.

I want all of our roads to be better maintained in the winter.

And I want to wish everyone a merry Christmas and a happy new year.

Joyeux Noël. Bonne et heureuse année, tout le monde.

#### LACROSSE CHAMPIONSHIPS

**Mr. Dave Smith:** I've had the opportunity to rise in this House on a number of occasions to wax poetically about some of the great things that have come from my riding that I often refer to as God's country.

As we head in to 2022, my community will be celebrating an amazing success story that will be entering its 150th year. In the spring of 1872, the very first organized

game of lacrosse arrived in Peterborough. Not even with the storied history of the world famous Peterborough Petes has any sport come close to the success that Peterborough has had in lacrosse. In the modern era, since the Mann Cup has been awarded as the national championship for senior box lacrosse and the Minto Cup has been awarded for the national junior box lacrosse championship, Peterborough holds the record for the most national championships, with an awe-inspiring 29.

Speaker, it's not just the combined total; we actually have more Minto Cup championships than any other community and more Mann Cup championships than any other community. Stemming from that first game on Victoria Day weekend in 1872, the formation of the Peterborough Red Stockings lacrosse team started the institution that has become Canada's de facto lacrosse-player factory.

I invite everyone to come to Peterborough next summer to celebrate North America's oldest sport in Canada's winningest community. And let's hope that we've seen COVID far enough in the rear-view mirror so that my boy Cory Vitarelli will lead the Lakers to complete the almost unheard of four-peat in a national championship.

### TIBET

**Ms. Bhutla Karpoche:** A groundbreaking report by Tibet Action Institute, titled *Separated From Their Families, Hidden From the World*, released this week, shone a light on China's vast system of colonial boarding schools inside Tibet.

The Chinese government has separated three out of four children aged six to 18 from their families, cut them off from their roots, their language, culture, religion, and subjected them to intense political indoctrination. Children are being coerced away from their families and communities. Tibetan parents have no choice but to send their children away because the Chinese government has deliberately shut down local schools, and parents have reported being threatened with fines and serious punishments when they resisted sending their children away.

Touted by the Chinese government as a means for providing education to a sparse and far-flung population, the schools are a cornerstone of an assimilationist agenda and a systematic effort to co-opt, undermine and ultimately eliminate Tibetan identity in an attempt to neutralize Tibetan resistance to Chinese rule.

The impact of this on Tibetan children and their families—including psychological and emotional trauma—and the implications for whole generations of Tibetans and the long-term survival of the Tibetan identity are grave. It is imperative that the Canadian government urgently call on China to halt its implementation of this system in Tibet. We've seen it here in Canada, Speaker, and we cannot have it repeat anywhere.

### COVID-19 RESPONSE

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Like the saying goes, "Fool me once, shame on you. Fool me twice, shame on me." It's

the holiday season, but Ontarians got fooled again because the government is about to steal Christmas.

For more than a year, they were telling us that vaccination is the best and sure way out of the pandemic. But now, 90% of us are vaccinated, but we're still on the naughty list, and public health won't leave us alone. Three health units are already back in restrictions. Windsor-Essex and Sudbury are back in restrictions. Kingston FLA—with over 92% first dosed, one of the highest rates in the world—brought restrictions back. Of course, the government pretends that it has nothing to do with it. It's the local health unit—sure.

Speaker, 90% of us are vaccinated. If we trust the science and the vaccine is safe and effective, then why the masks? Why the testing, the tracing, the isolation, the apps on our phones?

Of course, yesterday, Pfizer said that we need a fourth shot against the Omicron variant. Don't act surprised.

Almost all of us are vaccinated. For those that are unvaccinated, nothing can be done. It's their choice and almost all of them, given their age and profile, are highly unlikely to experience a bad outcome. The best thing the government can do for Christmas is to leave us alone. Remember the Britney Spears video? It's back in the news. "Leave Britney alone"? Leave Ontarians alone. Leave us alone. It's the best thing you can do for our health.

### HALIBURTON COUNTY HUSKIES

**Ms. Laurie Scott:** I want to recognize a recent and fantastic addition to Haliburton county, a new Ontario junior hockey team. Last spring, the Ontario Junior Hockey League announced one of its 22 franchises would be relocating to Haliburton county and are now known as the Haliburton County Huskies.

Hockey is so important to Haliburton county. It's more than just a sport when community members rally together in team colours to cheer on their players, win or lose.

The Haliburton County Huskies have made the brand new S.G. Nesbitt Memorial Arena in Minden their home ice. This is a great way to bring our community together to enjoy a new facility and to spur on the economy.

Haliburton has been home to many hockey and sports heroes, some featured on Dysart's mural wall, such as NHL hockey players Cody Hodgson, Matt Duchene, Ron Stackhouse and Bernie Nicholls. Former NHL player Walt McKechnie came to Haliburton almost 40 years ago and never left. He opened a bar and is now a local councillor and a legend.

The Huskies continue to do well this season in their division with hometown boys Ryan Hall and Joe Boice, along with local players in reserve if they're needed. The games are assisted by our very own local fan and voice Rick Lowes from Moose FM.

If you're looking for some great hockey and inspiring community energy, I encourage you to come out to Haliburton county for a game this season.

**Hon. Todd Smith:** Go, Huskies!

**Ms. Laurie Scott:** Go, Huskies!

## BRAMPTON NORTH ORGANIZATIONS

**Mr. Kevin Yarde:** I would like to start off by wishing everyone here in the chamber a very merry Christmas and Happy New Year. As this is our final day of this session, I would like to also use this opportunity to highlight a few of the great local organizations of Brampton and in Brampton North.

I want to thank the city of Brampton for all of their great work in highlighting the multiculturalism of our vibrant city. I had the pleasure of joining them for the Hindu Heritage Month flag raising last month and their Social, Cultural and Economic Empowerment and Anti-Black Racism Unit's anti-Black racism conference last week.

A few months ago, I had the pleasure of touring Embrace and the Knights Table. Embrace is an anti-violence organization providing shelter, counselling and advocacy supports for women, two-spirit, gender-queer, trans and non-binary folks and their children experiencing any form of violence in the region of Peel and beyond. And Knights Table has served the needs of people dealing with issues of poverty and homelessness in the Peel region. They assist everyone, regardless of colour, culture, religion, economic status, gender, sexual orientation or social condition.

I also want to commend some of the many great local religious institutions. The Masjid Mubarak has been helping folks throughout the pandemic by hosting vaccine clinics and food drives. The Heart Lake Baptist Church has also been hosting food drives and helping at-risk youth develop life skills.

There are many local organizations I didn't mention in Brampton and in Brampton North, and I also would like to thank them as well.

And what I would like for Christmas, Mr. Speaker, is lower auto insurance in Brampton, better health care and a third hospital in Brampton. Merry Christmas and Happy New Year to everyone.

## EVENTS IN SCARBOROUGH–ROUGE PARK

**Mr. Vijay Thanigasalam:** My riding of Scarborough–Rouge Park is full of holiday season celebrations, Christmas celebrations this year. It is certainly that time of the year, filled with holiday spirit and Ontario spirit to give back.

In the beginning of this year, Highland Creek Community Association approached me with an ambitious goal of donating over 500,000 pounds of food. Well, Mr. Speaker, I'm pleased to say that, right in time for Christmas, we'll hit the goal of donating 500,000 pounds of food to the Daily Bread Food Bank, for a total dollar value of over \$270,000. Thank you to everyone at the Highland Creek Community Association and Italpasta for their generous donation.

1030

This season is all about giving back. This Saturday in my riding there will be a children's Christmas giveaway organized by the Malvern Community Collective Group

and Voyzant Cares in partnership with GlobalMedic and the Toronto Black community collective. Kids will be given Christmas toys to bring a smile on their face.

## REPORT, INTEGRITY COMMISSIONER

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I beg to inform the House that the following document has been tabled: A report concerning the Honourable Doug Ford, Premier of Ontario, from the Office of the Integrity Commissioner of Ontario.

## VISITORS

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I am very pleased to inform the House that page Felicia Pagulayan from Brampton North is one of today's page captains, and we have with us her mother, Diane Pagulayan, and her father, Russ Pagulayan.

We're also joined by the parents of another page captain, Alfie Tabachnick, from the riding of Davenport: his mother, Nadia Sapiro, and his father, Scott Tabachnick.

Welcome to the Legislative Assembly of Ontario. We're delighted to have you here.

## COVID-19 DEATHS

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for Timiskaming–Cochrane has a point order.

**Mr. John Vanthof:** I seek unanimous consent for the House to observe a moment of silence for the 39 Ontarians who have succumbed to COVID-19 over the course of the last week.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for Timiskaming–Cochrane is seeking the unanimous consent of the House to observe a moment's silence for the 39 Ontarians who have succumbed to COVID-19 over the course of the last week. Agreed? Agreed.

Members will please rise.

*The House observed a moment's silence.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you. Members may take their seats.

## SURGERY DELAY DEATHS

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Point of order.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for York Centre has a point of order.

**Mr. Roman Baber:** I seek the House's unanimous consent to observe a moment of silence for the 4,000 Canadians that, according to the Canadian Medical Association, have lost their lives because their surgeries were delayed.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for York Centre is seeking the unanimous consent of the House for a moment's silence in memory of the Canadians who have lost their lives because their surgeries have been delayed. Agreed? Agreed.

Members will please rise.

*The House observed a moment's silence.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you very much. Members may take their seats.

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Point of order.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for York Centre has a point of order.

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Speaker, I seek unanimous consent to observe a moment of silence for the more than 1,000 Ontarians who lost their lives last year due to an increase in deaths from overdoses.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Government House leader.

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** Thank you, Mr. Speaker. While I do appreciate what the member is trying to do, there will be many opportunities for us to continue to debate these things and to talk about all of the things that we can do to ensure that people who are suffering from overdoses, people who are struggling with COVID—and the things that we, as a Legislature, want to accomplish.

So in that vein, I know the member opposite may have a number of these points of order, but just to inform the House, I will be saying no to those. I know that's what the member wants. I think it's time that we get into question period, sir, but that in no way diminishes how a vast majority of this Legislature feels on the issues that the member is raising. There are more appropriate ways to deal with that, Mr. Speaker.

I want the people who are impacted by these decisions to know that all of the members of this Legislature understand how important these issues are and that we will not allow points of order like those from the member opposite and what he is trying to do here today to distract all of us in what it is that we want to accomplish on their behalf and on behalf of the province of Ontario.

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Speaker?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** On the same point of order?

**Mr. Roman Baber:** I don't believe that—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Is it on the same point of order?

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Yes. I don't believe that the response by the government House leader is appropriate. I'm perfectly within my rights to seek a point of order and to seek unanimous consent.

We sought unanimous consent for the victims of COVID-19 who passed away in the last month. That was agreed. We sought unanimous consent to recognize the folks who passed away from surgery delays. That was granted. I sought unanimous consent to recognize the folks who died from an increase in overdoses.

If the government House leader does not wish to observe a moment of silence for those because of cancer screenings missed, that's entirely within his rights, but he cannot editorialize. I ask the Speaker to put the question again.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for York Centre is seeking the unanimous consent of the House for another moment of silence, this time in memory of the victims of drug overdoses. Agreed? I heard a no.

It is now time for oral questions.

## QUESTION PERIOD

### COVID-19 RESPONSE

**Ms. Catherine Fife:** First, Mr. Speaker, I just want to say, on behalf of Andrea Horwath and Ontario's official opposition, we want to wish everyone a happy and healthy Christmas season.

My question is to the Premier. The Premier has not demonstrated the leadership in Ontario that was needed during this pandemic. He opposed vaccine certificates to help small businesses, he planned on scrapping them in January, and businesses are still in the dark about their use. He refused new safety zones around health care facilities even as people waded through anti-vax protesters just to get their children vaccinated. Nurses have called his refusal to mandate vaccines for workers in health care and education cowardly. Nurses have said that.

This Premier has been caving to anti-vaxxers this entire time. Does the Premier not realize how dangerous it is to send these mixed messages out into the province of Ontario?

**Hon. Doug Ford:** Thank you so much to the person across the aisle there, Mr. Speaker.

I'll tell you what we have done. In every single category, we've had a robust plan that focuses on making sure we are focusing on getting people to the testing stations, getting people to get a rapid test. We have distributed 34 million tests in 40,000 sites—40,000 sites, 34 million tests. That's more than every single province and territory combined in the entire country. We're making sure that we get 11 million tests out to schools in packs of five.

We're putting pop-up locations in malls and shopping centres, in transit locations and in workplaces to make sure it's convenient for people to get tested. We are going to focus on making sure we do everything we can to keep the people of Ontario safe.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Supplementary question.

**Ms. Catherine Fife:** Speaker, this Premier has not used the session to invest in the supports that people need in Ontario. He's diverted billions of dollars to two highways that pave over farmland, won't address congestion and will be a waste of money.

Under his watch, hundreds of millions of dollars in grants went to businesses that didn't even qualify for his own poorly designed program. He gave the 407 a billion-dollar gift behind closed doors. Meanwhile, so many Ontarians and small businesses needed support during this pandemic, but the Premier did not show up for them.

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Why has this Premier spent billions of dollars on his buddies when so many Ontarians are not getting the support that they need to make it through this pandemic with any integrity at all?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Deputy Premier and Minister of Health.

**Hon. Christine Elliott:** Thank you to the member opposite for the question. Our government has been focused on the health and well-being of Ontarians throughout this pandemic. We have spent over \$5.1 billion since the start of this pandemic on increases to our health care system. We're putting in an additional \$1.8 billion, in 2021-22, in hospitals. We are supporting critical care capacity, investing in that: \$778 million to help hospitals keep pace with patient needs, \$760 million to support hospitals with more than 3,100 extra beds, and \$300 million to increase surgical and diagnostic procedures. That's the extent of the investments our government is making in the people of Ontario and the people's health of the province of Ontario.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Final supplementary.

**Ms. Catherine Fife:** This Premier has cut base education funding in this fall economic statement by half a billion dollars. He did nothing to support burned-out front-line health care heroes, which has directly resulted in a staffing crisis in our health care system. It's meant crowded emergency rooms, with long wait times and ICUs struggling to find staff to help patients during this challenging time. And this Premier refuses to do anything to address the crushing cost of living thanks to his long-standing low-wage policies.

Why hasn't the Premier put the people of Ontario first and ensured that they have the health and the education services they need to get through this pandemic? They deserve so much better.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Minister of Education.

**Hon. Stephen Lecce:** There is no government in the history of this province that is investing more in public education, in public health care than this Premier and this Progressive Conservative government. We are doing so every single year, in every successive budget. We have increased investment to hire more educators, to hire more front-line staff. Within public education alone, we are on track to spend 200 million more dollars this year than we projected, which is already up \$600 million. We've allocated \$1.6 billion for COVID resources. We lead the nation in ventilation investment: \$600 million, 70,000 HEPA units. In Waterloo, in every region of Ontario, we have HEPA units in every single classroom in schools without mechanical ventilation. We now have expanded testing, the only province to send five take-home tests in a kit to protect the holidays and ensure children are safe upon the return in the new year.

This is leadership. This is proactive action to reduce risk. We have the lowest cases in the nation, one of them, and one of the highest vaccine rates. We're going to continue to lead and protect this province.

#### COVID-19 TESTING

**Ms. Catherine Fife:** My question is also to the Premier.

Yesterday, the Minister of Health seemed to announce a brand new rapid antigen test policy right here in the Legislature. She said, "People come to our pharmacies in order to receive the tests. These are free of charge to the people who need them, courtesy of the government of Canada providing a number of the tests...." Well, Speaker, this was news to pharmacies, and it would be good news to Ontarians who have been stuck paying \$40 when they go to a pharmacy to get one of the rapid antigen tests right now. That's what's happening in Ontario right now.

In the science table's new report this morning, it's clear that rapid antigen tests are going to be an important tool in helping to keep Ontarians safe. That is the best advice that we have received. So just to confirm, will the minister announce today, right here in this Legislature, that this is Ontario's new policy, that anyone who wants a rapid test can walk into a pharmacy and get them free of charge?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Minister of Health.

**Hon. Christine Elliott:** Well, the science table brief that was recently released essentially affirms Ontario's rapid testing strategy. Every week, over one million rapid tests are deployed to thousands of workplaces, hospitals, home and community care settings, long-term-care homes, and schools and child care centres across the province. As of December 6, Ontario has distributed over 34 million tests, which is significantly more than all of the other provinces combined. In fact, Ontario has deployed nearly 60% of all rapid tests distributed in Canada. And for context, Quebec has deployed 5.7 million tests and British Columbia has deployed 1.16 million tests. So we do have a wide array of rapid testing alternatives available in Ontario, free of charge to people who need them. The only time that people are charged \$40 is when they require a test for travel purposes. Other than that, if they're symptomatic or asymptomatic but have been close to someone with COVID, they will receive a test free of charge.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Supplementary.

**Ms. Catherine Fife:** Speaker, the Premier's own staff told reporters that there are five million tests still on shelves here in Ontario waiting to be distributed. Experts have weighed in, saying that they want more rapid tests. The price of those tests shouldn't be a barrier; \$40 is a barrier for many families.

Dr. Jüni, the head of the province's science table, said, "It makes sense from a scientific perspective to use rapid tests more frequently ... and to make rapid tests more available in this province."

It is clear from the science table that the more we can use rapid tests, the better. So why does the Premier have five million of these tests sitting in storage instead of making them freely available this holiday season when we are in a crisis with the new variant? There has never been a more important time, actually, to show some leadership and get those tests into the hands of Ontarians.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Premier?

**Hon. Doug Ford:** Through you, Mr. Speaker, as the Minister of Health and Deputy Premier mentioned, we are distributing a million every single week. If my opposition leader understands inventory control, that's going to last

us about three to four weeks as we ramp up over a million a week. Again, we're going to malls, we're going to shopping centres, we're going to transit areas, we're going to workplaces, distributing all the rapid tests we can get out there.

Again, if you add up all the provinces, as the Minister of Health mentioned—BC, a little over a million; we have Quebec, over five million. We have distributed 34 million tests, 40,000 sites. We're going to have pop-up centres around the province so people can come in right from holiday markets to high-transit areas. That's what we're focusing on. We're going to continue making sure that we don't let the well run dry and have zero. We need three or four million in stock at all times until—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you. The final supplementary.

**Ms. Catherine Fife:** I can tell you that Ontarians aren't waiting for this government to get anything right. A local doctor from my area in Kitchener-Waterloo has launched an online campaign to get tests to all households. Dr. Dalia Hasan, an ICU doctor, said, "We want the provincial government to step up and deliver rapid tests to our community so that they can safeguard the public at large." That's what's at stake.

Dr. Hasan has set up the Twitter account COVID Test Finders to help people get their hands on rapid tests. Her campaign is so popular that Twitter hashtag #FreeTheRATs, or rapid antigen tests, was the number one trend in Canada yesterday. People are desperate.

Why won't the Premier listen to the medical experts calling for more widespread rapid tests and make them freely available across Ontario before the holidays? People are waiting for this kind of leadership. So much is at stake. Do your job.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I'll remind the members to make their comments through the Chair.

I'll allow the Premier to reply.

**Hon. Doug Ford:** Again, I'm just going to repeat the numbers until it sinks in: 34 million tests. That's more than every single province and territory combined. We are distributing more than 60% of all the tests in the country—34 million. Eleven million tests, because of the great leadership of our Minister of Education, are going out to every single student's household, and they're in packs of five so they can be used for their parents, their siblings, anyone within the household. That's what you call proper distribution. We are getting our hand on every single rapid test there is available in the entire country because we have a strong plan to get these out the door and into households, into workplaces, into shopping malls. In any area that we have large volumes of pedestrians, we're going to be there to make sure the people of Ontario get tested.

#### COVID-19 RESPONSE

**Ms. Jill Andrew:** My question is to the Premier. Our communities and our schools have been demanding safe schools since the beginning of this pandemic. Sadly, those calls have gone unanswered.

For us in St. Paul's, McMurrich Junior Public School was also hit by closure. It closed from an outbreak, bringing the total number across Toronto schools to 28 as of this week. McMurrich parents and many others in our community have been calling for rapid tests for months. The member for Davenport and myself have written to the government amplifying this request. It was only once the outbreak was reported that support was received—too little, too late.

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Speaker, my question is to the Premier. Sending students home with tests through the break is not enough. What about January, February, March, April, May and June? What is this government doing to rebuild trust in parents, teachers and education workers that sending kids back to school in the new year will, in fact, be safe?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Minister of Education.

**Hon. Stephen Lecce:** We have extended second-term funding, over \$300 million under the Premier's leadership, to ensure we hire more staff to ensure our schools remain safe. We've stepped up investment. Every school in St. Paul's, without exception, has better air ventilation because we got ahead of this virus by investing, before September, in improvements writ large—70,000 HEPA units within classrooms. That's making a meaningful difference. In fact, the science table acknowledged that in their last report.

With respect to rapid tests, we are the only province in the nation to send home rapid tests on a proactive basis, announced before Omicron even entered our shores, because we are working and safeguarding to protect children every step of the way. We've expanded testing. We have PCR take-home tests to make lives easier for families, and we've hired 2,000 additional educators, EAs and ECEs. These are making a difference.

Five in six schools in this province right now, at the peak of this wave, have no active cases. We take nothing for granted, and I share the member's concern. We're doing everything possible to protect our children, keep them safe, and keep our community strong, and we'll continue to—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you very much. Supplementary question?

**Ms. Jill Andrew:** What the member and the government side don't realize is if McMurrich's calls were answered months ago, the school probably wouldn't have gotten closed.

My question is to the Premier. As kids were home last week from Monday to Friday, many parents were also forced to stay home and oversee their virtual learning without another option. While this government extended their broken paid sick days program, it still only covers three days. Speaker, some of our parents needed five days, others parents needed 14 days to stay home with kids who were sick quarantining. For those without paid sick days, like the parent who works as a contractor and plumber who contacted me, that meant it hit their family's income.

Speaker, through you, can the Premier explain why parents in St. Paul's, and across Ontario at that, are

expected to take an income loss when they must stay at home with their sick children for the sake of our collective health and safety?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Government House leader to reply.

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** Speaker, it was announced just the other day that we were going to continue the supports that we put in place for workers right through to July. We've known right from the beginning that we had to put supports in place for individuals during COVID. It is an extraordinary time.

We've just heard the Minister of Education highlight some of the nationwide leading investments that we made to keep our students safe. But at the same time, the Premier knew right from the beginning that we had to keep our workers and our essential workers safe. That is why he negotiated an over-\$1-billion program of support for our workers.

There were some gaps in that that we had hoped would have been filled by a federal budget. When that wasn't the case, we stepped in to ensure that workers had access to additional paid sick days to close that gap. As I said, the Minister of Labour and the Premier have announced that that will continue right through to the end of July.

#### NUCLEAR ENERGY

**Mr. Michael Parsa:** My question is to the great Minister of Energy. Minister, it was great to hear you speaking so highly of nuclear power and all that it has offered Ontario in this House just a couple of weeks ago. Speaker, I am proud to be part of a government that has been a strong advocate for the nuclear sector. We all know that clean and reliable electricity generated by nuclear facilities will be needed to continue powering Ontario's families and businesses in the years and decades ahead.

Minister, can you tell us what you and our government are doing to increase Ontario's capacity to generate emissions-free, low-cost and reliable electricity?

**Hon. Todd Smith:** Thanks to the great member for the great question.

Our Premier and our government have never been shy about our support for nuclear power. That's why it was such a pleasure last week to be able to join OPG on World Nuclear Energy Day as we announced some incredible news for Ontario and the world, Mr. Speaker, the selection of OPG's technology partner for the Darlington SMR project. The announcement positions Ontario to be a global leader on new nuclear technologies like small modular reactors, which represent tremendous economic and environmental opportunities for our province, our country and the world.

Nuclear power is already the backbone of our energy system here in Ontario, providing 60% of our baseload every day. It's reliable, it's competitively priced and it's clean power. By building on our nuclear capacity, we're continuing our global leadership and we're on our pathway to net zero emissions.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Supplementary question.

**Mr. Michael Parsa:** I want to thank the minister for that excellent answer. That's really fantastic news for Ontarians. I'm glad to hear that our province is continuing to lead the way on this exciting new technology. While the Liberals squandered Ontario's clean energy advantage and drove jobs out of this province, our government is restoring that advantage and building on it.

Minister, you mentioned that this project has a number of benefits to offer beyond just generating emissions-free, low-cost and reliable electricity. Can you tell this House more about what the small modular reactor project at Darlington will do for the region and for Ontario's economy as a whole?

**Hon. Todd Smith:** Thanks very much to the great member again. Canada's nuclear sector already supports 76,000 jobs here in Ontario and an expert supply chain—220 companies in the supply chain here in Ontario.

Operational and regulatory experience here in Ontario means that our province can be a first mover on this cutting-edge technology, and that's really important. It means even more good-paying jobs in the Durham region, Ontario's clean energy capital, but in communities across the province that are home to supply chain companies, like Port Hope and Peterborough and Cambridge. Really, they're all across Ontario. And there's a lot of interest from our colleagues in Saskatchewan, New Brunswick, Alberta and other provinces and jurisdictions around the world.

I can tell you, Speaker, the world is watching what's happening at Darlington right now with this small modular reactor. It was the talk of the town in Paris, France, last week at the world—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you very much.

The next question.

#### CHILD CARE

**Ms. Bhutla Karpoché:** My question is to the Premier. A child care report revealed yesterday that if the government doesn't sign a child care deal by early next year, the province will lose \$1 billion in funding. That's money the province could use right now to lower fees for parents. Ontario is the only province without a deal, and if \$1 billion of funding isn't a big enough carrot, I'm not sure what is actually going to compel this government to get a deal done.

It's been 233 days since the federal government announced program details, and this government's stalling has led to a \$1 billion worth of funding being at stake. Can the government assure parents that a deal will be signed as soon as possible so that this funding is not lost?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Minister of Education.

**Hon. Stephen Lecce:** I want to thank the member opposite for the question. We would both agree that the legacy and heritage of the former Liberal government is indefensible—a 400% increase in child care costs. All of our constituents pay that price. Every mother and father

today pays the price for their inaction. Parents deserve better.

In the first budget, our government introduced an Ontario Child Care Tax Credit, which, yes, incrementally makes life more affordable. Regrettably for New Democrats and Liberals, you opposed that measure. When the Premier allocated \$1 billion to build 30,000 more child care spaces that are accessible and, more importantly, affordable, New Democrats and Liberals coalesced to oppose it.

This government is committed to getting a deal, yes, as soon as possible. We provided the financials to the feds. They know what we need to get to \$10. If they have the political will, they will respond in kind and get this deal wrapped up so that we can make child care finally affordable, after the 40% increase over the national average under the Del Duca Liberals.

Mr. Speaker, we've made the case for affordability. We're going to stand up for Ontario and get the best deal, a fair deal, for the families we serve.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Supplementary question?

**Ms. Bhutla Karpoche:** Back to the minister: Continued delays hurt families. The report showed what most of us in this House already know: If a couple with two children cannot access subsidies, licensed child care at any income is—

*Interjection.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Stop the clock. I apologize to the member for Parkdale–High Park.

The member for York Centre must come to order.

Please restart the clock again. I recognize the member for Parkdale–High Park.

**Ms. Bhutla Karpoche:** Speaker, the report showed what most of us in this House already know: If a couple with two children cannot access subsidies, licensed child care at any income level is remarkably unaffordable. Infant spaces in Toronto average \$85 a day or about \$1,700 a month. Parents are paying the price for this government's inaction. That's not fair or right.

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Speaker, again to this government: A billion dollars' worth of funding is at stake—life-changing money for families in Parkdale–High Park and across Ontario. Will they get the deal done?

**Hon. Stephen Lecce:** Every single year, New Democrats and Liberals vote against roughly \$400 million in direct financial relief to parents with the Ontario Child Care Tax Credit, which was enriched by the Minister of Finance in the last budget. That's half a billion dollars over three years. That makes a difference in savings directly to support parents in Ontario.

Now, in the words of the executive director of the Association of Day Care Operators of Ontario, who said:

"There are practical reasons why the Ford government needs to keep working to get Ontario's child care deal right. Ontario isn't just Canada's most populous province, it's one of the fastest-growing and most diverse. Its child care system is also more complex. In addition to

government-run kindergarten facilities and centres owned by municipalities, there is a mix of large not-for-profit institutions.... These small businesses account for about 25%" of our operators—most are women-owned.

"Arriving at an agreement that includes all of these service providers may take some extra time, but respecting Ontario families means the deal needs to be flexible enough to support" all of them to expand the range of options to support them.

"No government should be criticized for working towards this goal."

We'll continue to work in good faith to land a good deal, a fair deal for Ontario families.

## GOVERNMENT'S RECORD

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Merry Christmas, Speaker. My question is to the Premier.

Almost four years later, the Premier broke almost every major promise he campaigned on. He campaigned on ending hallway health care, but we now have less health care capacity and less health care workers.

He campaigned on lowering hydro rates by 12%, but hydro rates are up. He's running a global adjustment on steroids funded by the taxpayer.

He promised to restore accountability to government, but he passed the Crown Liability and Proceedings Act and used the "notwithstanding" clause to overrule the court to give himself an electoral advantage.

He said he'll reduce car insurance rates—yeah, right.

The Premier said we won't have autism parents protesting on the lawn of Queen's Park, but he dismantled the autism program, and the wait-list is up from 23,000 kids to more than 50,000 kids.

Will the Premier have the courage to admit that on the items I just listed, it's promises made, promises broken?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** And to respond, the government House leader.

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** Well, when I look at the province of Ontario, I look at how we compare to every other jurisdiction with respect to our fight against COVID. I'm proud of the people of Ontario, and I'm proud of most of the members of provincial Parliament who have stood with us to fight COVID, but it's so much more.

I look at the Minister of Transportation and the things she is doing to bring transit opportunities across Toronto—the Ontario Line. I'm going to have a subway into York region—something that we have fought for, for so long. We're getting it done.

I look at the Minister of Health and the investments she is making to increase critical care and ICU capacity—something that should have been done ages ago is getting done.

I look at the Minister of Long-Term Care—30,000 beds, 27,000 new PSWs.

I look at the Minister of Finance and say to myself, "Here is an economy that is roaring back to life." We've taken all of the jobs that we've lost and we've added

100,000 new jobs, with thousands left to be filled. I look at a province of promise, Mr. Speaker, despite—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you. Supplementary question?

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Actually, the Premier campaigned on the Sheppard subway; he didn't campaign on the Ontario Line. The Ontario Line is not even hard rail. I don't think anyone told the Premier that it's not an actual subway. No wonder the Premier gave the House leader a \$27,000 raise, but he can't get away with it.

Hydro rates: promise broken. End hallway health care: promise broken. Restore accountability to government: promise broken. Reduce auto insurance rates: promise broken. Fix autism: promise broken.

The Premier who campaigned on efficiencies and gravy trains is now doing a Liberal giveaway tour. He's the conductor of the gravy train. But there's no greater promise broken than when they told Ontarians that when we had 70%, 80%, 90%, that we'll go back to normal and we'll get to do things we enjoy. We've done what was asked of us, Speaker, and 90% of us are vaccinated, but the promise is broken.

Did the Premier knowingly break this promise, or will he finally admit that they never had an exit strategy?

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** Mr. Speaker, I think this member's questions confirm for me that one of the best decisions this Premier made was asking this member to leave our caucus and go sit as an independent.

*Interjections.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Order.

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** I think that applies to every—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Order. The government House leader to respond.

**Mr. Roman Baber:** It's always personal with this guy.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Member for York Centre, come to order.

**Mr. Roman Baber:** Stand up for your government.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for York Centre will come to order.

The government House leader has the floor.

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** He says it's always personal for me. Well yes, actually, it is personal for me because I actually ran in this place to make a difference. I ran because I didn't like what was happening to the province of Ontario. So is it personal for me? Yes, it is personal for me. Is it personal for me when the member stands up and talks down all of the things that will help us get out of COVID? Yes, it's personal for me.

It's personal for me as it is to all of the members on this side and most of the members on that side. We may disagree once in a while, Mr. Speaker, but I can tell you this: Most of the members of this House have seen Ontario become one of the best jurisdictions in its fight against COVID, in an economy that is roaring back to life, despite that member. But after June 2, we won't have to worry about—

*Interjections.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Order.

The next question.

## BROADBAND INFRASTRUCTURE

**Mr. John Yakabuski:** Before I turn my question to the Minister of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs, I want to wish our son Zachary a happy 43rd birthday today, and, yesterday, our grandson Leopold a happy sixth birthday.

To the minister: This week we have seen several announcements related to the expansion of broadband connectivity throughout southwestern Ontario. Essex and Middlesex counties have received news this week that construction of new broadband infrastructure is now under way, and thousands of households will soon have access to fast, reliable broadband.

I know that constituents in rural parts of my riding are often frustrated by the lack of reliable Internet connectivity. Speaker, through you to the minister: What steps are being taken by the province to connect more Ontarians to fast, reliable high-speed Internet?

**Hon. Lisa M. Thompson:** I'd like to thank the member from Renfrew–Nipissing–Pembroke for that important question. Our government has made access to high-speed Internet an absolute priority, and we're walking our talk with another example just this past week. We announced that more than 1,400 homes, businesses and farms in the Essex and Middlesex counties region will be receiving high-speed access. This represents a \$6.2-million infrastructure investment—upgrades that are badly needed. Our government is seeing this through.

There is going to be additional good news coming throughout the holiday season for our communities throughout rural Ontario because we're demonstrating that we are absolutely committed to nearly \$4 billion of infrastructure investment so that every community in this province can have confidence they have high-speed Internet. This is the largest single investment in high-speed Internet in any province in Canada in history, and we have our—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you very much. Supplementary?

**Mr. John Yakabuski:** Back to the minister: These announcements and this government's investments in broadband and cellular technology are undoubtedly positive for Ontario's rural families and businesses. However, I know from the farmers in my riding that agriculture is a 21st-century business, at the forefront of new innovations. In order to remain competitive, Ontario's farmers need access to this type of infrastructure as well.

Speaker, through you, can the Minister of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs tell us what targeted investments in broadband infrastructure will do to support Ontario's agricultural and agri-food businesses?

**Hon. Lisa M. Thompson:** I appreciate the focus on farmers, because while high-speed access is very important to small businesses and families throughout rural Ontario, our farmers are early adopters of the digital world and new technologies because we have to remain competitive. We need this access that our government is providing because farming has changed. Today, farmers are embracing the digital world, managing on a daily basis their nutrients. They are improving animal husbandry. They are looking to improve feed conversions and overall

efficiencies so that we're producing top-quality food right here at home that Ontarians can have confidence in.

Our government's investment in broadband and cellular access will absolutely enable farmers across this province to be outstanding in their field. I can tell you, the innovations adopted in greenhouses as well are helping our sector lead by example. Ontarians, this Christmas season and through the holidays, can have every confidence that they have great-quality Ontario-grown food close to home.

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#### MENTAL HEALTH AND ADDICTION SERVICES

**Mr. Jamie West:** I recently told the Premier that Sudbury had 218 opioid overdose memorial crosses, and now we have five more. One of the new crosses was erected by Rick Comeau. Rick recently lost his granddaughter Tashana to an overdose. Rick told me that Tashana was very enthusiastic. He described her as, "so sweet. Happy-go-lucky and loving. But the addictions were too strong."

Tashana was 27 years old. She leaves behind a seven-year-old son and a three-year-old baby girl. The family is devastated. Tashana's mom is in deep sorrow. She's full of guilt even though she knows she did everything she could to help her daughter. My community mourns with Rick and his family.

Last November, there were 51 opioid overdose memorial crosses in Sudbury. Two weeks ago, there were 218. Today, there are 223. My question today is the same as before: How many crosses will we have to erect before the Premier takes action on opioid addiction in Sudbury?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** To the Associate Minister of Mental Health and Addictions.

**Hon. Michael A. Tibollo:** Thank you for the question from the member opposite. We know that Ontarians across the province of Ontario are fighting to beat their addictions, and we know many of them have been reaching out for help. That isn't any different anywhere in the province of Ontario.

Our government firmly believes that every Ontarian deserves to be fully supported in their journey, from prevention to recovery. That's why we announced \$32.7 million in new annualized funding for targeted addictions service and supports, including treatment and care for opioid use disorder. These investments include \$6.9 million in provincial opioid response investments, such as harm reduction supplies and supports, and over \$18.8 million in bed-based investments for adults and youth who need intensive supports, including adding 30 new youth treatment beds at Pine River Institute, and adding new adult addiction beds, as well, throughout the province.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The supplementary question.

**Mr. Jamie West:** Back to the Premier. Rick has a lot of experience with addictions. He's recovered from drug and alcohol addiction and he has worked as an addictions counsellor for 35 years. He was devastated when the

police showed up at his door to tell him his granddaughter Tashana was dead.

Rick told me, "If fentanyl was out when I was hooked on heroin, I would have died. It's Russian roulette every time you use."

Rick said, "Trying to get help is like getting a slap in the face. When people are ready for treatment, you have to wait three, six, nine months. This stuff is killing people" every day. "We need places that can help them today, not tomorrow. They can't wait. If you make them wait, they will die." Right now, there is no help for them.

I asked Rick what Sudbury needs. He said, "Supervised injection sites. And, we need an opioid treatment centre in Sudbury." He said, "The Premier must know that the north needs help too—not just in the south."

My question to the Premier: How many more young people like Tashana have to die from overdose in Sudbury before the Premier finally decides to help Sudbury?

**Hon. Michael A. Tibollo:** Once again, I thank the member opposite for that question. We're very well aware of the issues relating to addictions and overdoses. We are building, through the Roadmap to Wellness, a continuum of care to look after the needs of individuals because we know that treatment and recovery are an important part of the continuum of what needs to be done. And, Mr. Speaker, we're not just talking about it, as previous governments have and done absolutely nothing—I am here because of the fact that the previous government did nothing.

Our government has invested to date, annually, \$525 million, and we will continue working to build continuums of care, working with the service providers and ensuring that individuals that need the help get the help where and when they need it, not having to travel to different parts of the province. This is something that we've taken into account, and if you look at the Roadmap to Wellness, you'll see that those services are being placed throughout the province of Ontario, and in remote areas, utilizing other mechanisms to deliver those services—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you. Next question.

#### COVID-19 TESTING

**Mr. John Fraser:** My question is for the Premier. Despite what the minister, the Premier and their offices say, the RATs still aren't free. Rapid antigen tests are not free at drugstores. They cost \$40 a test, compared to Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan, UK and Germany, who are providing them for free. They should be widely available and free for people. They should have been in the hands of parents in September, yet it's December and they're still not in the hands of parents. That's incredible.

So, Speaker, through you: When will this government finally move to make rapid antigen tests free for all families here in Ontario and get them into their hands?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Minister of Health.

**Hon. Christine Elliott:** Well, the tests are free and are available to the people of Ontario. The only time that people need to pay \$40 for tests is when they need it for

travel purposes. But if they're symptomatic, or asymptomatic and having been in contact with someone with COVID, they will be able to receive these tests free of charge, where they are available. As more people head indoors and attend family meetings over the winter months: access to publicly funded COVID-19 PCR specimen collection at select pharmacies; providing take-home PCR self-collection kits for eligible individuals, allowing them to pick them up and return the specimens to the pharmacies; expanding ID NOW and rapid PCR testing to select assessment centres and pharmacies across northern Ontario; and bringing asymptomatic testing directly to Ontario with pop-up testing sites in higher-traffic public settings to provide vaccine education and help reduce the risk of transmission over the holidays.

In addition to all of that, there are going to be rapid tests that are going to be distributed to every school child. Thanks to the Minister of Education, they will have five tests to take home which can be used. These are rapid tests that are going to make sure that our children are safe when they return to school and over the holidays.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Supplementary question.

**Mr. John Fraser:** Speaker, the minister appreciates the difference between a rapid test and a PCR test that can take two days. I appreciate, though, the fact that the minister is here every day to answer questions and that she doesn't see question period as a 22-minute, one-day-a-week endeavour.

Here's the thing: Scott Moe has set the RATs free at all the Co-op stores in Saskatchewan. Do you know why he has done that? Because he knows it's important to get it into the hands of people. That's why he freed the RATs in Saskatchewan, and that's why we need to do it here.

They cost pennies to make, except the government and the Premier and the minister are satisfied that some families may have to go to Shoppers Drug Mart and pay 40 bucks because they need a rapid test, and they don't have another option, because it's not available to them. That's what happens. If it happens to one family, it's too many, and it's been happening to more families than that.

What do the minister and this government think about a rapid test costing \$40 in this province? Someone is charging \$40 for a test that they're giving away for free in Saskatchewan. Tell me, Minister: What does this government think about that? I haven't heard you say a word—

*Interjections.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Stop the clock for a minute, please.

*Interjection.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Minister of Health, please. I've stopped the clock for a minute to allow the government members to stop heckling.

Now that they've stopped, we'll start the clock again and I'll allow the Minister of Health to answer.

**Hon. Christine Elliott:** Thank you. We have already distributed over 34 million rapid tests across the province of Ontario. These are all being deployed in many locations, as requested. They're being deployed in schools.

They're being deployed in hospitals, in congregate settings and in long-term-care settings. At work, people who require them can receive them through the provincial portal or through their local chamber of commerce.

They are widely distributed, so much so that I actually wrote to my federal counterpart, Minister Duclos, last week, asking the federal government to please approve more types of rapid tests, so that we can distribute them even more. That is something that the minister has agreed to do. Ottawa will soon be delivering a larger number of rapid tests. We are distributing everything that we have, and over a million a week is a significant deployment of rapid tests.

## COVID-19 RESPONSE

**Mr. Bill Walker:** My question is to the Minister of Finance. I want to commend him for the stellar and balanced job he has done stewarding the needs of people and providing financial support to the people of Ontario during the pandemic.

Speaker, as we all know, Ontario has faced a once-in-a-lifetime crisis that placed an incredible burden on our health care system, our economy, our families and our communities. I remain proud that in the face of these unprecedented challenges, the people of Ontario have shown true compassion, resolve and Ontario spirit.

Through you, Speaker: Can the Minister of Finance tell us how the government is planning to ensure that all that Ontarians have done and endured will continue to contribute to combatting COVID-19?

**Hon. Peter Bethlenfalvy:** Thank you to the member from Bruce–Grey–Owen Sound for that terrific question. He's right about Ontarians' compassion and resolve, Mr. Speaker. That's why in Bill 43, the Build Ontario Act, our first pillar is protecting our progress because we're going to ensure that our front-line health care heroes have the resources they need by saying yes to investing over \$1.8 billion to support 3,100 beds, reduce surgical and diagnostic imaging backlogs and help hospitals keep pace with patient needs; and yes to adding and upskilling over 5,000 registered nurses and registered practical nurses and 8,000 personal support workers to our hospital and health care system; and yes to expanding home and community care by investing \$548 million over three years to help hospitalized patients continue their recovery and rehabilitation at home.

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Mr. Speaker, we are saying yes to fixing the years of neglect by the previous Liberal government in our health care and our long-term-care system.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The supplementary question.

**Mr. Bill Walker:** My thanks to the Minister of Finance for that response and for the representation he provides to the people of Pickering–Uxbridge every single day.

In his role as President of the Treasury Board, he did in-depth analysis and he noted, as he did in his comments, that the health care system faced long years of neglect

under the previous Liberal government, who again and again said no to building an Ontario for the future.

So, Speaker, through you, could the Minister of Finance tell us how this government is balancing working towards Ontario's long-term prosperity while also protecting our progress?

**Hon. Peter Bethlenfalvy:** Thank you again to the member for that question. The member is right: Ontario needs a plan that looks to the future. That's why the second pillar after our fall economic statement and fiscal update is building Ontario. Previous governments said no, but we are saying yes to fighting gridlock and building the Bradford Bypass and the 413 and over 400 projects in our highways and rehabilitation renewal program; yes to working with First Nations, working with the northern communities to build the roads that will unlock the economic potential of the Ring of Fire; and yes to shovels in the ground to create jobs and build the housing, long-term-care capacity and public transit that Ontario needs.

Mr. Speaker, we know that tomorrow's prosperity depends on getting shovels in the ground today. That's why we have a plan—a plan to build Ontario, a plan to support Ontarians by growing the province as the best place to do business, to work and to raise a family.

#### TREATIES RECOGNITION

**Mr. Sol Mamakwa:** *Remarks in Oji-Cree.*

My question is to the Premier. Public statements by this government often reveal a deeply uninformed perspective on the Indigenous people who have always lived on these lands and on whose backs the crown and non-Indigenous people have disproportionately benefited. These statements are out of step with reconciliation, out of step with modern legal developments, and out of step in keeping with the constitutional mandate of the honour of the crown.

Will Ontario ensure that advancement of development in Treaty 9 territory will only take place with the free, prior and informed consent of all First Nations affected?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for Peterborough-Kawartha and parliamentary assistant.

**Mr. Dave Smith:** Our government takes the duty to consult very seriously, and that's why we have engaged in conversations with all First Nations. We'll continue to ensure that we meet our obligation of consultation as we move forward.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** And the supplementary question.

**Mr. Sol Mamakwa:** Back to the Premier: Speaker, the Premier has publicly stated on numerous occasions that the Ring of Fire mining development is going ahead no matter what: "We're doing it." "If I have to hop on a bulldozer myself"—those are the kinds of comments we hear. These statements reflect this government's intent whether the people of Treaty 9 consent or consider it safe and fair to do so. This is the very essence of colonialism, Speaker. How can the Premier possibly know what's best for a place he won't even visit?

Will Ontario listen to the people who are worried about this project—a project that will change their ways of life permanently—and commit today to a consultation process in the Ring of Fire based on free, prior and informed consent?

**Mr. Dave Smith:** Our government has engaged in consultations throughout this entire process. That's why we were able to sign an historic agreement with Marten Falls and Webequie First Nations for a permanent pathway, a roadway into those communities so they don't rely on winter roads moving forward. In addition to that, Mr. Speaker, our government has met, just this past week, with the leadership of Mushkegowuk to continue that ongoing conversation with them, to make sure that we have that prior, informed consent as we move forward with this.

#### ELECTRICITY SUPPLY

**Ms. Lindsey Park:** My question is for the Minister of Energy.

As we look ahead to 2022 and do the reflection that comes with entering a new calendar year, many countries and world economies will be reflecting on not only the status of the pandemic but also climate change and the future of energy use.

The reality is, most grids struggle to handle the intermittent nature of renewable sources such as solar and wind energy, so more reliable baseload power is needed that is not coal-fired. Many predict that natural gas will have a comeback and there will be a global rehabilitation of nuclear power which is greenhouse gas-free.

Can the minister share his vision for the future of energy in Ontario?

**Hon. Todd Smith:** Thank you very much to the member opposite. First of all, I'd like to congratulate her on her recent wedding. Welcome to the club.

I know that the member from Durham is very passionate about Ontario power generation. Durham is the clean energy capital of Canada. Over 6,000 megawatts of clean, reliable, affordable electricity come out of that region every year in Pickering and Darlington's facilities, and we know that that is what has allowed us to shut down coal plants—it's our investment into facilities like Darlington and the rehab that's going on there, the refurbishment, and at Bruce Power as well, the world's largest nuclear power plant over on Lake Huron. Mr. Speaker, 60% of our power, every day, of our electricity, comes from those facilities here in Ontario. We are a leader in that area. That's why last week we were able to make the announcement in her riding, where OPG has selected GE Hitachi to build the first new nuclear since 1993, something that is going to help other jurisdictions around the world do what we—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you very much. The supplementary question.

**Ms. Lindsey Park:** It was a great announcement to hear last week that OPG is moving forward and choosing GE Hitachi as its technology partner to build the first grid-scale small modular reactor in Canada at Darlington. This technology has the potential to be deployed to more areas

of Canada and the world than Candu reactors, and at a better price point.

The emerging world accounts for two thirds of energy-related carbon emissions yet lacks the cash and innovation base to invest or invent its way to a cleaner energy system. We have that nuclear innovation base in Ontario. What's the plan to get it to market?

**Hon. Todd Smith:** I'm so excited about this project, and I know the member opposite is as well. This is the BWRX-300—it's a boiling-water reactor that's going to be built right there on site at Darlington. The key thing about this project—and the world is watching this project because it has first-mover status, meaning we have the environmental assessments, we have the Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission that has approved this site for the first new nuclear small modular reactor that's going to be built there. This is going to be a tremendous opportunity for jurisdictions around the world to get off carbon, clean up their emissions and hit the targets that they have set in Paris and in other forums.

Particularly about this project, GE Hitachi already has about 100 employees here, in the House leader's riding, in Markham. They're going to increase that to 700 employees in the development stage. And then for the construction of the project in the member's riding, 1,700 individuals will be working on that project. There are already 76,000 people working in our nuclear sector in Ontario. This project is only going to grow that, and we'll be able to export this small modular reactor around the world. The impact on our GDP is going to be astronomical, Mr. Speaker. I'm excited—

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Next question.

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#### COVID-19 IMMUNIZATION

**Mrs. Jennifer (Jennie) Stevens:** My question is to the Premier. As you know, I believe there are times when the government and the opposition can and must work closely together and times when we must raise our voices loudly against policy failures. Seniors in Niagara are left waiting for their booster shots when we know that they are vital to fighting the new variants. Niagara Public Health is prioritizing vaccinating children. I support that; however, it has put pressure on the pharmacies across Niagara to deliver booster shots to seniors quickly.

Throughout the pandemic, Niagara Public Health and pharmacies have been heroes, and continue to be. However, they can use much-needed support. We ramped up the capacity before. Looking at the Omicron variant and the incoming Christmas holidays, if this government is serious about the booster efforts and vaccinating children, will you ramp up capacity so seniors in Niagara that want a booster before the holidays can get it?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Government House leader.

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** I appreciate the question. As you know, we have ramped it up, in fact, Mr. Speaker. To the

credit of the people of the province of Ontario, we've hit 90% with respect to the first and almost 90% on second doses. As the Minister of Education has highlighted on a number of occasions, youth from five to 11—I think we're approaching over 25% who have received their first dose.

We also were one of the first jurisdictions to actually start initiating booster shots. Recently, the age was lowered to 50. We have had a groundbreaking effort across the province of Ontario. Part of the massive investments we have made—the member is right. We are offering these booster shots across multiple platforms. We've gone into long-term-care homes to make sure that they were given the first boosters. They're available at pharmacies. We will continue this effort and continue these investments so that not only the good people of Niagara but across the province—we can continue to get not only the boosters but get our kids double-vaccinated, Speaker, and maybe surpass, even, that 90%, which is a world-leading figure right now.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Supplementary?

**Mrs. Jennifer (Jennie) Stevens:** Back to the Premier: My team is scrambling to find open booster appointments for seniors that just want to be safe before the Christmas holidays. Anyone who struggles to find one, you can reach out to me directly in Niagara. But it is getting harder and harder to find appointments.

One predominant pharmacy in Niagara is already booking well into January. I have heard from seniors that have called around to every pharmacy before just giving up and hanging up. Monday's expanded eligibility will make this worse, Speaker. Ontario has the supply. There are solutions the government could act on, but they haven't. Seniors are stuck waiting and waiting because of Ford's poor planning yet again. They've been waiting weeks already and they still have to wait longer to finally get their booster, even as families are getting together over the holidays.

Will this government act and treat seniors fairly by ramping up capacity today?

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** Speaker, we actually have done just that. The member will know that when we expanded eligibility, it was still based on when you received your first dose. Somebody like me who—well, not a senior yet, Mr. Speaker. I won't be eligible to get my booster into January.

To me, it is wonderful news. It is wonderful news to hear that so many people are lining up to get their boosters, Mr. Speaker. This is really good news, because we keep hearing from the opposition that somehow people aren't doing it because it's hard for them to do so. But what I'm hearing from the member opposite is that our efforts are working and they're paying off and that this 90% target we have right now, we are going to exceed and surpass it. That is wonderful news. I do encourage people: Keep booking. We will keep making sure that not only do we have vaccines from the federal government, but that we have somewhere for you to get that and that the people of Ontario can remain safe.

## COVID-19 RESPONSE

**Ms. Mitzie Hunter:** My question is to the Premier. Speaker, this is one of my last two questions I can ask this government before the year is out. My riding of Scarborough–Guildwood has been a COVID hot spot for two years now. With the new variant of concern ripping through schools and the community, people in my riding are concerned and they're really looking to this government for action.

With the rise of this Omicron variant now, the cases we see are going up and up and up, and Ontarians and the people of Scarborough–Guildwood are expecting action.

No one wants to see schools and businesses close. No one wants another lockdown.

Yet with 1,290 cases today, what are the actions that this Premier and his government are planning to take and have not yet been announced to make the holidays safe for families? Will his government provide leadership and guidance before it is too late? What measures are you planning to strengthen to prevent a holiday bump in 2022?

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Minister of Education.

**Hon. Stephen Lecce:** Mr. Speaker, we obviously are taking action to keep families safe. We share a broad level of concern about the Omicron variant, which is precisely why the Minister of Health, the Premier and our entire government have announced that over the holidays there will be asymptomatic testing pop-up clinics across the province of Ontario.

Within our school setting, before Omicron even came to this country, we announced the proactive deployment of five rapid antigen tests for every child in every school, public or private, to ensure communities are safe upon their return. We've announced the extension of term 2 funding—300 million more dollars to provide more staffing and stability within our schools. And we continue to improve the ventilation of the schools—over \$600 million. We're doing it in partnership with various ministers in this government, to ensure the air standards are improved right across Ontario. Mr. Speaker, 70,000 HEPA units are in place as we speak, as they were in September when school commenced.

We'll continue to work with the Chief Medical Officer of Health to do everything possible to keep these school settings as safe as possible.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Supplementary.

**Ms. Mitzie Hunter:** Speaker, back to the minister: With the warnings that the science table has already suggested—that by mid-January we will be at 3,000 cases, without factoring in the Omicron variant—why is this government reluctant to proactively do what eventually you must do?

I have stood in this House many times asking this government for vaccine equity for hot spot communities like mine in Scarborough–Guildwood. We are again facing a rise in cases, and action is needed to protect people in these hot spots. We need vaccinations in schools during school hours. We need fairness for families. We are running out

of time to implement these measures before the holiday break.

Will the minister make boosters available to those 18 and over in hot spot communities now?

**Hon. Stephen Lecce:** We are very committed to expanding access to vaccines for all families. That's why we've launched, for four to 11-year-olds, a vaccine program that so far leads the nation, with roughly one in four of these elementary students already at one dose. That's incredible progress by any measurement, but we know there's more work to do.

For our high school students, we're at over 80% double-vaccinated.

We have one of the highest rates of immunization in the nation. We are proud of that.

Also, in addition to high rates of vaccination, we have one of the lowest case rates for youth under 19. We have done that through ventilation, through three-ply quality masks, through expanded testing options.

With respect to the ongoing work, we've announced an additional \$304 million for expansion of testing, rapid antigen and PCR take-home tests, which are making a difference, to ensure our families, our communities and our educators remain safe this holiday.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Thank you very much. That concludes our question period.

## GRACE JOHNSON

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I'm going to first recognize the member for Ottawa South.

**Mr. John Fraser:** Point of order: I have some news that's really exciting and also kind of sad. Many of you know Grace Johnson, my executive assistant. The exciting part is, she's going to be leaving my office on an adventure that she has been planning for a long time.

I want to say this out loud—I think you all know this, because she knows more people than I do in here: Wherever Grace is, she lifts up everybody around her. I don't have enough time to say all the things that she has done to support me, and all of us. She is a wonderful person.

I'm sad to see her go, but I'm really happy at the same time, so it's kind of a weird time.

I used to say to Grace, "I get up every morning and I pray for grace, and when I get to the office, you're here." Sadly, that's not going to be the case in the new year—unless, of course, I find a new Grace, which is highly unlikely because she's not replaceable.

I just want to say thank you to Grace. She's right over there. I made her come down.

## JORDAN HUNTER

**Ms. Mitzie Hunter:** Point of order, Speaker.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for Scarborough–Guildwood on a point of order.

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**Ms. Mitzie Hunter:** If I can just beg the indulgence of the House, I would like to wish my nephew Jordan Isaac Oscar Hunter a happy first birthday tomorrow.

## PAIGE WIGGINS

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The Minister of the Environment, Conservation and Parks on a point of order.

**Hon. David Piccini:** I, too, would like to rise on a point of order with exciting yet sad news for me.

I've had the honour of working with my executive assistant, Paige Wiggins, since pretty much first getting elected as a new MPP. It's been exciting to tackle the challenges of elected life, but I've done so with confidence, having Paige by my side from day one. She's about to embark on a new, exciting adventure, which I was just told about a few days ago, and I wish her nothing but the best. She's been a remarkable asset, and I have not been able to do my job—and the people of Northumberland–Peterborough South have been better served having Paige in our constituency office.

Paige, merry Christmas. Wishing you the best of luck in your future endeavours. We're sad to see you go.

## GRACE JOHNSON

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The member for Bruce–Grey–Owen Sound.

**Mr. Bill Walker:** I'd also like to congratulate Grace on all that she's done. She stood here as the epitome, frankly, of the staffer that goes beyond the partisan stuff. She is always bubbly, she's always personable. She certainly made John Fraser look a lot better and do a lot better things in this House.

But we can all learn from Grace: to go across the aisle, to do the right things, to do the proper things and not be partisan overboard—yes, we have a job to do.

Grace, you have been a great colleague, a great ally, a great friend. We wish you well. Ontario's loss is certainly England's gain. All the very best in your future endeavours.

## BUSINESS OF THE HOUSE

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The government House leader has a point of order.

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** This will be very underwhelming, Mr. Speaker.

I'm rising on a point of order, on standing order 58, to outline the status of business—first to say that there will be no night sitting this evening, which is good.

When we come back in February, we will, of course, be dealing with a motion that we have tabled with respect to the exciting broadcast standards of this place, based on the hard work of the Legislative Assembly committee.

## HOLIDAY MESSAGES

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** Before we leave, Speaker, I would be remiss if I didn't thank you, the Clerk and Deputy Clerk, the table officers, the Sergeant-at-Arms and all of the security and peace officers who have kept this place very, very safe throughout all of this.

I, too, have come to know Grace very well. She has been an incredible, incredible asset, especially when we were learning our job in the beginning, quite frankly. They never were shy in helping us out—but also Bianca in Mr. Schreiner's office, as well as Jasmine and Kevin in the opposition leader's House office. Of course, my own team—Patrick Kelly, who sits here and is riveted by how exciting this place is all of the time; and, of course, Chandni, who is now here all the time listening. Owen in my office, Monika in my office and Rachel in my office all do tremendous work.

I, too, am losing my chief of staff for a short period of time. Jessica Lippert has been here for a very long time. You all know her. She is going to be leaving on maternity leave very soon. I was thinking of asking for unanimous consent that we order her to call her child Paul Calandra Lawson, but I suspect the House would not agree to that, so I won't go down that road.

Finally, just to say a very merry Christmas, happy holidays and season's greetings to everybody here. None of us signed up for what we have had to go through over the last number of months, but I would think that all members of Parliament, even the ones that I very much disagree with, have risen to the occasion and have represented their communities very, very well. It is an absolute honour to serve with all of you. Thank you.

## HOLIDAY MESSAGES

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Point of order, the member for Timiskaming–Cochrane.

**Mr. John Vanthof:** On behalf of the official opposition, I would like to congratulate Jess and make it very clear that I would say no to that unanimous consent motion.

I would like to thank everyone for all the work they do, and for the people who we don't see, like the people in the cafeteria every morning—I fight very hard for that place—and the people who ask us the seven questions every morning, and the people—sometimes we're here a bit late at night—who come to clean our offices. I would like to say, once in a while we're still there when they come. I love this place because we all have such different backgrounds, and I love it when our speeches talk about our different backgrounds. But please, take the opportunity, and I'm sure we all have, to ask the people where they come from, the people who clean your office, the people—it's amazing what this province and this country has offered.

We have issues here to fix, but we live in an amazing place, and we're about to enter into an amazing season. We have our differences, and that will continue to happen. The fact that we can, at least most of the time, try and settle these differences amicably—is that the right word?

I'd like to close by—I never look good, but the people who try, Kevin and Jasmine, they have a hard job. We all have a hard job. But merry Christmas and happy new year.

## LEGISLATIVE PAGES

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** It's now time to, once again, ask the pages to assemble. Our pages are hard-

working, trustworthy and smart. They are indispensable to all that goes on in this chamber and we're indeed fortunate to have them here. Our pages will now go home, having made new friends, with a better understanding of parliamentary democracy and with memories that will last them a lifetime. In the coming years, each of them will continue their studies and, in time, contribute to their communities, their province and their country in important ways. And who knows? Maybe some of them will some day take their seats in this House as members or staff. We wish all of them well.

It's been wonderful to have pages back in the chamber this fall. I want to ask all members to please join me in showing our appreciation for this great group of legislative pages.

*Applause.*

### SEASON'S GREETINGS

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Before I call the votes, I want to express my sincere thanks to all of you, the members of the 42nd provincial Parliament of Ontario, as well as all the staff who inform and support the work we do. We know that we are privileged to be elected, to be here. We are all, staff and members alike, empowered by the virtue of democracy. We exercise the authority granted to us by the people and we are accountable to them. We apply our best judgment to the challenges we face, and we seek to encourage, to inspire and to lead. But that is not enough.

Our collective vision must extend beyond the current electoral cycle, past the challenging decade that we find ourselves in, past even the next generation. It is in that spirit that we should reflect upon Garrett Nahdee's magnificent carving above the main entrance to the chamber, illustrating with gentle simplicity but overwhelming power the Seven Grandfather Teachings:

—the eagle, meaning love, unconditional and freely given;

—the beaver, meaning wisdom for the good of all people;

—the turtle, meaning truth, so that we never deceive;

—the bison, meaning respect, mutual and reciprocal;

—the wolf, meaning humility, knowing we are all equal, none better than another;

—the raven, meaning honesty in all our words and actions; and

—the bear, meaning courage to face down your adversaries with integrity and seek to do the right thing no matter what the consequences.

All freely given to all of us at this seat of Parliament here by the Anishinaabe peoples, who were here for centuries before settlers arrived—timeless, yes; enlightening, yes; perfect for any governing authority including a provincial Parliament like ours, yes.

As this year comes to a close, our hearts are filled with gratitude for the people of Ontario who have demonstrated enormous resilience and perseverance, extraordinary caring and compassion, love, wisdom, truth, respect,

humility, honesty and, above all, courage. God bless us, everyone, at Christmas.

### DEFERRED VOTES

#### BUILD ONTARIO ACT (BUDGET MEASURES), 2021

#### LOI DE 2021 VISANT À PROTÉGER NOS PROGRÈS ET À BÂTIR L'ONTARIO (MESURES BUDGÉTAIRES)

Deferred vote on the motion that the question now be put on the motion for third reading of the following bill:

Bill 43, An Act to implement Budget measures and to enact and amend various statutes / Projet de loi 43, Loi visant à mettre en oeuvre les mesures budgétaires et à édicter et à modifier diverses lois.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** We now have a deferred vote on the motion for closure on the motion for third reading of Bill 43, An Act to implement Budget measures and to enact and amend various statutes. On December 7, 2021, Mr. Bethlenfalvy moved third reading of Bill 43. On December 8, 2021, Ms. Kusendova moved that the question be now put.

The bells will now ring for 30 minutes, during which time members may cast their votes on Ms. Kusendova's motion that the question be now put. I will ask the Clerks to please prepare the lobbies.

*The division bells rang from 1150 to 1220.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** The vote on the motion for closure on the motion for third reading of Bill 43, An Act to implement Budget measures and to enact and amend various statutes, has taken place.

**The Clerk of the Assembly (Mr. Todd Decker):** The ayes are 45; the nays are 21.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I declare the motion carried.

Mr. Bethlenfalvy has moved third reading of Bill 43, An Act to implement Budget measures and to enact and amend various statutes. Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? I heard some noes.

All those in favour of the motion will please say "aye."

All those opposed will please say "nay."

In my opinion, the ayes have it.

The bells will now ring for 15 minutes—

**Interjection:** Same vote.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Same vote? Same vote.

**The Clerk of the Assembly (Mr. Todd Decker):** The ayes are 45; the nays are 21.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I declare the motion carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** There being no further business at this time, this House stands in recess until 1 p.m.

*The House recessed from 1223 to 1300.*

## REPORTS BY COMMITTEES

### STANDING COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

**Mr. Taras Natyshak:** I beg leave to present a report from the Standing Committee on Public Accounts, and move its adoption.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Mr. Natyshak presents the committee's report and moves its adoption.

Does the member wish to make a brief statement?

**Mr. Taras Natyshak:** As Chair of the Standing Committee on Public Accounts, I'm pleased to table the committee's report today entitled, Request for a Speaker's Warrant to Produce Documents from Laurentian University.

I'd like to take this opportunity to thank the permanent membership of the committee and substitute members who have participated in the committee's discussion and report-writing process on this topic.

The committee acknowledges the assistance provided during the discussion and report-writing deliberations by the Office of the Auditor General, the Clerk of the Committee, parliamentary counsel and legislative research.

With that, I move adjournment of the debate.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? I heard some noes.

All those in favour of the motion will please say "aye."

And all those opposed to the motion will please say "nay."

In my opinion, the nays have it.

The motion is lost.

Further debate?

**Mr. Taras Natyshak:** It is an honour to rise today. At the outset, I'd like to thank the members of the Standing Committee on Public Accounts. As Chair of the committee, I've been honoured to serve on this unique committee. For those who have never had the opportunity to serve on the public accounts committee, it is unique in its construct in that it requires us to put our partisanship aside to find commonality, to find compromise, and we do that in the public's trust and in the best interests of the public.

Unfortunately, today, Speaker, we have been left with no opportunity, no other option but to seek the guidance of yourself and of our colleagues in the chamber to allow us to do that work. As many members would know, our committee has the legislative authority to compel documents. We have attempted to do so through the committee work for several months, and we have been unsuccessful. Therefore, we are left with this extraordinary process to request the intervention of the House.

I truly hope that all members understand that this is a measure that we, as committee members, do not take lightly. We understand the severity of it and its implications. However, in the best interests of the public, of

oversight, accountability and transparency for the people of Ontario, we do so, and ask the intervention of our colleagues in the House today.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Further debate?

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** Mr. Speaker, the situation the House is facing today is indeed a dire one. Yesterday, I was asked to appear before the Standing Committee on Public Accounts, where I and my colleague the opposition whip received a deeply troubling report from the Chair and members of the public accounts committee. They spoke passionately about what can only be described as attempts at intentional delay, obfuscation and resistance by Laurentian University and its counsel.

I'm sure the member for Aurora—Oak Ridges—Richmond Hill will speak at length about the efforts that the Standing Committee on Public Accounts has taken to try and obtain these documents to date, and he is obviously more qualified than I am to detail the committee's months-long effort to hold Laurentian to account.

Before I continue, let me be very clear: While the Laurentian insolvency is anything but clear, the matter before the House is. We are considering one thing and one thing only: the fundamental rights of Parliament. Even as recently as last night, Laurentian University and its counsel continue to challenge this Parliament's authority and to conflate the process with the ongoing matters before the Superior Court.

Mr. Speaker, this is not about any case before any other court. This is not about any insolvency proceeding. This is not about the right of the Auditor General to compel the delivery of documents pursuant to her act. Those are matters before another court, and we know because of that it would be inappropriate for members of this House to comment or insert themselves. The Superior Court indisputably has authority over those matters with its jurisdiction, and similarly, Parliament, exercising its judicial function as the highest court in the province, has the authority—the exclusive authority—over matters within its jurisdiction.

Like I said, Mr. Speaker, this is not about any other proceeding. This is about the rights of this place, our ancient parliamentary rights, 1,000 years old or more—as old as our institution and our system of government itself.

The Standing Committee on Public Accounts has decided that it needs documents to do the work that it has been mandated to do by this House. Laurentian has refused to provide those documents. Laurentian has asserted that we, as Parliament, have no right to have those documents. So, Mr. Speaker, the obligation now falls to us in this House to demonstrate in no uncertain terms that Laurentian is seriously mistaken. To Dr. Haché, Mr. Lacroix, Laurentian University and counsel representing Laurentian University, I say: Dissuade yourselves immediately of any impression that this Parliament will surrender to your tactics. Your utter disrespect for Parliament and the people of Ontario is shameful and we will not let it stand.

It is not simply disrespect for process; it is disrespect for those who elected each and every member of provin-

cial Parliament, now and throughout history. It is disrespect for the entire institution of Parliament. It is disrespect for this great country and everything it stands for.

This House will assert its rights now and forever, for as long as this place stands, for as long as needed to protect our democracy. We will not relent.

Today, if this House authorizes a Speaker's warrant for the production of documents, it will be rare indeed, Mr. Speaker, but it is very necessary. What is proposed here is a significant amount of time for Laurentian to gather and deliver those documents. They have until February 1, 2022. But to Laurentian: Do not confuse reasonableness about timeline with an opportunity to evade this order. Today, this House adjourns until February, but let me be very clear: We will stop at nothing and use every tool we have to hold Laurentian accountable to this Parliament and to the people of Ontario.

Mr. Speaker, you know this House has many tools still at its disposal, including significant punitive measures, which we will not hesitate to use if the order of this House is treated with the same disregard that other orders of the public accounts committee have been. My advice to Laurentian is this: End these reckless games. Submit to Parliament's authority. Submit to parliamentary oversight. Submit the documents that we demand.

In closing, let me thank the Chair of the standing committee and the members of the standing committee for their excellent work in getting us here today.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Further debate?

**Mr. Michael Parsa:** Regrettably, I am not pleased to be speaking to this matter today. The Standing Committee on Public Accounts has been working for several months to try to obtain documents from Laurentian University in relation to the audit which has been ordered by the committee. The committee has conducted its work on this file almost exclusively in closed session in an effort to be conciliatory and reasonable in its dealings with Laurentian. However, we have reached an impasse. Dr. Robert Haché, Laurentian's president and vice-chancellor, and Mr. Claude Lacroix, chair of the board of governors, have continuously resisted this committee's demand for the production of documents necessary to audit the university's finances. Further, they have actively challenged the committee and this Parliament's authority to demand and receive documents.

Speaker, let me be very clear: The question we have before us today is about the right of the committee and the right of this Parliament to compel the delivery of documents. This is not about any cases before any other court. This is not about the right of the Auditor General to compel the delivery of documents herself. That is a separate matter before another court and it would not be appropriate for members of this House to comment on that case.

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The Standing Committee on Public Accounts has decided, as it has a right to do, that it needs certain documents from Laurentian University to complete the work it is mandated to do by this House. Speaker, this House must assert its authority—its ancient authority older than this

country itself—to command the production of these documents. Asserting this right is integral to the very nature of this Parliament, and it is in the public interest that the committee get to the bottom of the Laurentian University insolvency.

Speaker, as you know, Laurentian University was declared insolvent and entered proceedings under the Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act earlier this year. This is a publicly funded institution in dire financial circumstances, and yet they have fought this committee's oversight vigorously.

To understand the situation we're in, I will outline the actions the committee has taken to date and the responses from Laurentian. On April 28, 2021, this committee adopted a motion that the Auditor General conduct a value-for-money audit on Laurentian University's operations. By October 6, the committee decided that if there was to be any hope of this audit being completed, the committee would have to directly demand the delivery of documents from Laurentian University.

On October 19, Laurentian, through their counsel, responded to the committee's request. They initially indicated a willingness to work with the committee, but immediately made efforts to delay the disclosure of documents, suggesting they would require significantly more time than requested by the committee. At the same time, the university cited concerns with the disclosure of documents related to the CCAA process and the disclosure of documents subject to solicitor-client privilege. The response from Laurentian incorrectly cites rulings of Speaker Milliken and Speaker Levac, attempting to justify that Laurentian should not have to provide the committee privileged information.

Speaker, on October 22, the committee wrote back to Laurentian University, clarifying that the committee exercising its parliamentary authority has the power to command the production of documents from Laurentian. The committee decided that it would not publicly disclose the documents it was requesting, in order to address Laurentian's concerns around privilege and confidentiality, but was firm in reiterating that the committee requires all of the documents that it has requested. Further, the committee identified a series of documents which appeared to be readily available and demanded the immediate disclosure of these documents.

On October 29, Laurentian again responded to the committee through counsel, and their response claimed that they were willing to discuss an agreement which could allow them to disclose documents. However, they would require Chief Justice Morawetz to mediate this dispute—a clearly unacceptable suggestion for a parliamentary committee.

On November 3, the committee responded to Laurentian University, asking Laurentian to answer a series of questions relating to the university's lack of compliance with the committee's order for documents. Speaker, I won't read each of these questions, but suffice it to say that the committee gave Laurentian every opportunity to explain themselves and to comply.

On November 10, Laurentian again responded to the committee through counsel, and this response in particular was deeply concerning. It can only be characterized as a direct challenge to the committee and this Parliament's authority. Laurentian, through their counsel, stated: "I recognize that parliamentary committees do on occasion request documents that are subject to solicitor-client privilege. I do not necessarily accept that the committee has a right to compel the production of such documents, in particular from an entity that is not part of government."

Speaker, I think all members will agree that this is simply not the case. All of us members know that Parliament is the sole authority of its own business. There is a long history, as old as our system of Parliament itself, which maintains the right of Parliament to any documents it believes it requires, including solicitor-client privileged materials, materials subject to other privileges or even materials subject to national security protections.

One reference I will point to is House of Commons Procedure and Practice, third edition, which members will know is an authoritative text on the rights, privileges and procedures of Parliament. It states:

"Companies may be reluctant to release papers which could jeopardize their industrial security or infringe upon their legal obligations, particularly with regard to the protection of personal information. Others have cited solicitor-client privilege in refusing to allow access to legal papers or notices.

"These types of situations have absolutely no bearing on the power of committees to order the production of papers and records. No statute or practice diminishes the fullness of that power rooted in House privileges unless there is an explicit legal provision to that effect, or unless the House adopts a specific resolution limiting the power. The House has never set a limit on its power to order the production of papers and records."

Numerous rulings from Speakers, including our own former Speaker here, Dave Levac, confirm this simple fact that Parliament has the right to privileged documents and Parliament is the sole authority over its own rights.

In response to this letter, the committee asked Dr. Haché and Mr. Lacroix to appear at committee to justify their position and explain their plan to comply with the committee's request. The committee was wholly unsatisfied with the presentation made by Laurentian, and it became clear that Laurentian does not have any intention of fully or substantively complying with the committee's orders.

On November 30, Laurentian wrote to the committee and the Auditor General's office and proposed a resolution to the committee's requests for documents. Laurentian proposed they would deliver materials, even those subject to solicitor-client privilege, but only up to March 2020, and certain materials after March 2020, but nothing subject to the CCAA process. I think it's fair to say that members of the committee do not believe that this disclosure would be sufficient. We have serious concerns over what happened between March 2020 and February 2021, when the university entered CCAA proceedings.

In addition to this, Laurentian would require that the committee confirm this to be a full and final resolution of the committee's requests; they would require that the committee will not continue to seek further disclosure of documents; and they would require that this committee and this Parliament submit to a settlement agreement outlined in a court order from Chief Justice Morawetz.

Speaker, I think you're aware that Parliament is the highest court in the land, Parliament has the exclusive authority over itself, and any such agreement would be unprecedented in the history of our system of government.

The situation that we're now in is that the committee requires the documents it has requested in order to do its work. It is my hope that the House will agree to the request that the Speaker issue his warrant for these documents.

I know this is a rare step, Speaker, but I believe we have no other choice. We need to assert the authority of Parliament, and we need to hold this publicly funded institution to account.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Further debate?

**Mr. Jamie West:** I want to start by saying, as the MPP for Sudbury, that I'm 100% committed to the success of Laurentian University. Laurentian is the cornerstone of our community. There's not a section of Sudbury that's not touched by Laurentian, through graduates, through the work they do, through the research they do in our community.

I'm a good example of that. I'm a student who would not be able to afford to go away to school. I wouldn't have my degree from a university if it wasn't for Laurentian University being in my city; it simply wouldn't be possible. Laurentian is also the school where my son goes. It was the school that my wife graduated from. It connects all of us in our community, and my story is very similar to many others.

Laurentian University's motto is, "Send forth truth and light," Speaker: "Send forth truth and light."

Sudbury is a community that cares. We would have come together had we known that Laurentian had these issues. We would have banded together. We are a city that was regarded as a moonscape, where NASA sent astronauts to practise their moon landing, and we re-greened the city by pulling together. We created a centre for excellence in health and safety—CROSH—for Laurentian University. When there are things to be done, our community comes together and we achieve them.

We could have solved this without CCAA, but that was not the path they chose, and 200 people lost their jobs. I want to share one of the stories.

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Melanie was a mid-level Laurentian University administrative professional. She was supposed to begin maternity leave in August and was actually on sick leave when this happened. Because of her termination through CCAA, she lost her maternity leave and she lost her severance.

Last night, she contacted me. She said, "Jamie, I wanted to circle back with you regarding my termination at Laurentian."

"As part of the CCAA process, they're required to verify certain numbers for accuracy as to what my contract indicated I was owed for severance. My total came to 'tens of thousands' and 'the security of six months' notice working or paid.'

"Instead, I received two weeks' notice.

"I was the breadwinner in my house."

That's the story of one worker, but there were 200.

The workers who remained are under incredible mental health stress, doing more with less and feeling the brunt of the frustration of the community as these secrets about how we got here are hidden from them. It is heartbreaking, the stories that they've shared with me, and they're so afraid, Speaker, that I'm not allowed to share them here.

The economic impact of the CCAA process at Laurentian University is estimated to be \$100 million a year. As well, the process continues, and the next step now is to sell off assets such as the green space. The concern about selling the green space isn't just that it's our walking trails and our skating trails and a way to connect with nature; it's that it could lead to contaminating the drinking water in Sudbury. Because of these things, the people of Sudbury deserve to know how we got here.

Last night, I was on a meeting with SOS. It's a group, Save Our Sudbury. They came together the day after this was announced. They're a group of students and faculty and workers, community members, alumni. They're a grassroots group. They're fighting back against the dismantling of the federated universities at Laurentian University by putting community pressure on all levels of government to protect jobs at Laurentian, to respect the demands of Indigenous and francophone communities, to protect against the harmful impacts to the greater Sudbury economy and to protect post-secondary education everywhere in the north.

They asked me to read this statement: "Save Our Sudbury encourages the Ontario Legislature to pass a motion that calls for the administration and the board of governors of Laurentian University to release all documents as requested. We demand transparency and accountability."

"Send forth truth and light." That's the motto of Laurentian University. It has been months, from April to December, and Laurentian University, my alma mater, has unfortunately thumbed their nose at this Legislative Assembly.

MPP Parsa indicated every tool that was used through committee. I believe we've exhausted every tool at our disposal to save this one, Speaker.

I'm also concerned about Laurentian's behaviour setting a precedent for audits in the future. Rest assured other people will be watching this, and they will be wondering, "Maybe that's the path I'll take too." There's enough of a stain on Laurentian's reputation that I don't want the future audits to be called "the Laurentian manoeuvre."

I join the call. I urge all of my colleagues across the aisle, on this side of the aisle, to join me in calling for a warrant for the documents required. Together, colleagues, let's send forth truth and light.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Further debate?

**M<sup>me</sup> France Gélinas:** It is with a rather heavy heart that I ask all of you in this House today to vote in favour of a motion that would see our Speaker issue a warrant for Laurentian University and its board of governors to give us the information we need at the Standing Committee on Public Accounts to do our work.

I want to thank all of my fellow MPPs. We explored every option possible to try to get our work done. The member for Aurora–Oak Ridges–Richmond Hill went through it step by step. But I can tell you that in between all of those steps that we took, there was lots of discussion. Every possible option was looked at to see, how do we get our work done?

Unfortunately, we were not successful. It didn't matter how hard we tried. It didn't matter how hard we listened to try to see if there is something in what they write, in what they tell us, that we could work with. It was to no avail. We tried really hard, Speaker. We did not want to come here, but today, we're left with no choice but to ask each MPP in this House to vote in favour of a warrant issued by yourself, Speaker.

I was here in 2012 when we issued such a warrant for air ambulance. I brought it with me. I thought in my career that would be the only one I would ever see. I want to let you know what those warrants look like, if—most of us have never seen one, and I hope we never see one again.

It says things like, "You are required" to produce to the Standing Committee on Public Accounts "all documents, records or things related to the committee's consideration...."

"If you disobey this warrant, you may be subject to punishment, including imprisonment."

That we have to go to such drastic measures does not make me happy, but we have to do this. We have no other option. I hope that I can count on each member in this House to vote in favour of this request of the Standing Committee on Public Accounts.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Further debate?

**M<sup>me</sup> Lucille Collard:** Il est évident que la gestion de l'Université Laurentienne a connu de grandes lacunes pour se retrouver dans la situation où elle se trouve aujourd'hui. C'est une situation très peu enviable. Cette institution publique, qui est censée promouvoir la relation entre les anglophones et les francophones de l'Ontario, a été menée jusqu'à l'échec, ce que nous ne pouvons que constater et regretter amèrement aujourd'hui. Elle a perdu la confiance de la communauté de Sudbury, et la seule façon de pouvoir rétablir cette confiance-là, c'est pour elle d'être collaborative et d'être transparente en soumettant les documents qui sont demandés.

On sait que depuis plusieurs mois, l'Université Laurentienne s'obstine et refuse de soumettre les documents qui sont nécessaires pour que cette Assemblée puisse faire son travail correctement. Monsieur le Président, il est maintenant de votre devoir d'émettre un mandat pour que l'Université Laurentienne fournisse ce qui lui est demandé. C'est une question de suprématie parlementaire.

Le message que doit envoyer cette Assemblée à l'Université Laurentienne est simple : l'Université Laurentienne est une institution publique qui reçoit des fonds publics, alors quand l'Assemblée demande de voir les documents financiers, elle n'a pas d'autre choix que de les fournir.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Further debate?

**M<sup>lle</sup> Amanda Simard:** I arrived just on time. Great. I wasn't planning on speaking, but this is so important.

As some of my colleagues know, I worked on Parliament Hill for eight years. The member I worked for actually was the Vice-Chair of the rules, procedures and the rights of Parliament committee, so I understand very well how rare this is. We only use it when we absolutely need to, and I think that this just speaks to how important this is.

I'm not going to repeat what my colleagues on both sides of the House have said—they spoke so well—but I did want to add that we have to think about the students and the alumni, because Laurentian is a part of them. It's very important that we have a strong Laurentian and that the reputation is rebuilt.

The first step to do that is to have access to those documents. We need transparency, we need to rebuild the trust, and we need to make sure that in the future, we have a strong Laurentian. We can't do that if we don't know what happened. You don't go bankrupt overnight, right? This is a long process, and it can help us understand how to move forward and learn from what happened. So I think that it's only good if we have the information.

That's all I will say for today, but I want to thank my colleagues for bringing this issue forward, and I want to thank the committee and all the members, and I hope that they will support this.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Further debate?

Mr. Natyshak has moved the adoption of the committee's recommendations. Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? I declare the motion carried.

*Report adopted.*

1330

## INTRODUCTION OF BILLS

### RIGHT TO TIMELY MENTAL HEALTH AND ADDICTION CARE FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH ACT, 2021

### LOI DE 2021 SUR LE DROIT DES ENFANTS ET DES JEUNES À DES SOINS DE SANTÉ MENTALE ET AU TRAITEMENT DE TOXICOMANIES EN TEMPS OPPORTUN

Ms. Karpoche moved first reading of the following bill:

Bill 79, An Act to enact the Right to Timely Mental Health and Addiction Care for Children and Youth Act, 2021 / Projet de loi 79, Loi édictant la Loi de 2021 sur le

droit des enfants et des jeunes à des soins de santé mentale et au traitement de toxicomanies en temps opportun.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry?

*First reading agreed to.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I'll invite the member, if she wishes, to briefly explain her bill.

**Ms. Bhutla Karpoche:** The COVID-19 pandemic has brought mental health and addiction issues for children and youth to a crisis point. As we all know, early interventions are more effective in addressing health issues of all kinds.

This bill enacts the Right to Timely Mental Health and Addiction Care for Children and Youth Act. The act requires the minister to ensure that a person who is less than 26 years old, resides in Ontario and has been deemed to require a mental health or addiction service receives access to the required mental health or addiction service within 30 days of being deemed to require the service.

### LOCAL CHOICE FOR LOCAL ELECTIONS ACT (RANKED BALLOT BY-LAWS), 2021

### LOI DE 2021 FAVORISANT LA PRISE DE DÉCISIONS À L'ÉCHELLE LOCALE (RÈGLEMENTS MUNICIPAUX SUR LE SCRUTIN PRÉFÉRENTIEL)

Ms. Hunter moved first reading of the following bill:

Bill 80, An Act to amend the City of Toronto Act, 2006, the Municipal Act, 2001 and the Election Act with respect to ranked ballot by-laws for council elections / Projet de loi 80, Loi modifiant la Loi de 2006 sur la cité de Toronto, la Loi de 2001 sur les municipalités et la Loi électorale en ce qui concerne les règlements municipaux sur le scrutin préférentiel pour les élections au conseil.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry?

*First reading agreed to.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** I'll invite the member to briefly explain her bill.

**Ms. Mitzie Hunter:** It is an honour to rise in the House today on behalf of my constituents of Scarborough–Guildwood to reintroduce my private member's bill, the Local Choice for Local Elections Act (Ranked Ballot By-Laws), 2021. This is an important issue facing our municipalities and the people of Ontario. After municipalities elected their representatives by ranked ballot and others prepared to hold ranked-ballot elections, this government unilaterally revoked the right for municipalities to choose the way that they elect their local government.

This bill would allow municipal councils to pass a bylaw adopting a ranked-ballot election for the election of members of their councils. If ratified, the bylaws will modify the application of the Municipal Elections Act, 1996, and its regulations.

The Election Act is amended to provide that, for greater certainty, the Chief Electoral Officer's functions and responsibilities under the Municipal Elections Act, 1996, apply with respect to anything necessary for the purposes of ranked-ballot elections under the City of Toronto Act, 2006, and the Municipal Act, 2001.

PROTECTING VULNERABLE PERSONS  
IN SUPPORTIVE LIVING  
ACCOMMODATION ACT, 2021

LOI DE 2021 SUR LA PROTECTION  
DES PERSONNES VULNÉRABLES  
DANS LES LOGEMENTS SUPERVISÉS

Mr. Burch moved first reading of the following bill:

Bill 81, An Act to establish a framework for the licensing of supportive living accommodation / Projet de loi 81, Loi établissant un cadre pour la délivrance de permis d'exploitation de logements supervisés.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*First reading agreed to.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Would the member like to explain his bill?

**Mr. Jeff Burch:** The bill requires persons who operate a supportive living accommodation in specified circumstances to hold a licence issued by the minister. It provides for a framework, to be supplemented by regulations, governing applications for and the issuance of licences, the obligations of persons who operate a supportive living accommodation under the authority of a licence, inspections and complaints.

DAY OF REMEMBRANCE  
AND ACTION AGAINST ANTI-ASIAN  
RACISM ACT, 2021

LOI DE 2021 SUR LA JOURNÉE  
DU SOUVENIR ET D'ACTION CONTRE  
LE RACISME ANTI-ASIATIQUE

Ms. Karpoche moved first reading of the following bill:

Bill 82, An Act to proclaim May 10 as the Day of Remembrance and Action Against Anti-Asian Racism / Projet de loi 82, Loi proclamant le 10 mai comme Journée du souvenir et d'action contre le racisme anti-asiatique.

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*First reading agreed to.*

**The Speaker (Hon. Ted Arnott):** Does the member care to briefly explain her bill?

**Ms. Bhutla Karpoche:** While discrimination, harassment and hate crimes targeting Asian people are not new issues, anti-Asian racism reached new heights during the pandemic, including here in Ontario.

The government of Ontario must help address this rising tide of anti-Asian racism, fight systemic discrimination and ensure that people in Asian communities across the province are safe, respected and supported.

This starts with recognition and commitment to action, and this bill seeks to take that step by declaring May 10 as a provincial day of remembrance and action to address anti-Asian racism.

PETITIONS

LAND USE PLANNING

**Ms. Bhutla Karpoche:** On behalf of my constituents in Parkdale–High Park, I would like to table this petition titled “Stop Highway 413.”

“To the Legislative Assembly of Ontario:

“Whereas the Ontario government is pushing ahead with plans to build Highway 413, a redundant and wasteful 400-series highway through the greenbelt that would cost taxpayers an estimated \$10 billion or more; and

“Whereas according to a TorStar/National Observer investigation entitled ‘Friends with Benefits?’ powerful developers and land speculators with political and donor ties to the Premier and the PC Party of Ontario own thousands of acres along the proposed highway corridor and would profit from its construction, suggesting that this \$10-billion taxpayer-funded highway is about serving the private interests of the Premier’s friends and ... not the public interest; and

“Whereas the Ontario government’s expert panel concluded in 2017 that Highway 413 would be a waste of taxpayer money that would only save drivers 30 to 60 seconds on their commutes; and

“Whereas that expert panel identified less costly and less destructive alternatives to new highway construction, such as making better use of the underused Highway 407, just 15 km away; and

“Whereas Highway 413 would pave over 400 acres of the greenbelt and 2,000 acres of farmland, destroy the habitats of at-risk and endangered species, and pollute rivers and streams; and

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“Whereas building more highways encourages more vehicle use and increases traffic and congestion; and

“Whereas the highway would cause significant harm to historic Indigenous sites;

“We, the undersigned, petition the Legislative Assembly of Ontario as follows:

“Stop the plans for building Highway 413.”

I support this petition and will affix my signature to it.

TENANT PROTECTION

**Mr. Wayne Gates:** “To the Legislative Assembly of Ontario:

“Whereas the population of land lease homeowners in Ontario numbers 26,000-plus women and men, mostly seniors, in 12,000-plus homes in 72 communities, with thousands more under development; and

“Whereas land lease homeowners live in self-owned homes on rented property; and

“Whereas, from a land lease homeowner’s perspective, the Residential Tenancies Act has not been revisited since 2006; and

“Whereas the land lease housing environment has changed dramatically; and

“Whereas many land lease homeowners feel the current practices of certain landlords are contentious and must be addressed;

“We, the undersigned, petition the Legislative Assembly of Ontario as follows:

“To direct the Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing to work in committee with appointed representatives from the Ontario land lease homeowners’ action group, to review and revise the Residential Tenancies Act and related legislation to ensure that land lease homeowners are treated fairly, justly and equitably under the Tribunals Ontario system, specifically when matters appear before the Landlord and Tenant Board.”

I’ll sign my name to this and give it to page Ellie.

#### ROAD SAFETY

**Ms. Doly Begum:** I have a petition here entitled “Protecting Vulnerable Road Users.

“To the Legislative Assembly of Ontario:

“Whereas vulnerable road users are not specifically protected by law; and

“Whereas Ontario’s Highway Traffic Act allows drivers who seriously injure or kill a vulnerable road user to avoid meaningful consequences, facing only minimal fines; and

“Whereas the friends and families of victims are unsatisfied with the lack of consequences and the government’s responses to traffic accidents that result in death or injury to a vulnerable road user;

“Therefore we, the undersigned, petition the Legislative Assembly of Ontario to direct the government of Ontario to commit to reducing the number of traffic fatalities and injuries to vulnerable road users; create meaningful consequences that ensure responsibility and accountability for drivers who share the road with pedestrians, cyclists, road construction workers, emergency responders and other vulnerable road users; allow friends and family of vulnerable road users whose death or serious injury was caused by an offending driver to have their victim impact statement heard in person, in court, by the driver responsible.”

Speaker, I fully support this petition, will affix my signature to it and give it to page Nathaniel.

#### LAND USE PLANNING

**Ms. Doly Begum:** I have a petition here to stop the 413 and stop the Bradford Bypass.

“To the Legislative Assembly of Ontario:

“Whereas the proposed Bradford Bypass is a \$2.2-billion, taxpayer-funded, 16.2-km, four-to-six-lane highway through the greenbelt between Highways 400 and the 404;

“Whereas according to a Toronto Star/National Observer investigation, the main beneficiaries of this project are land speculators with political and donor ties to the Premier and the PC Party of Ontario, and together own nearly 3,000 acres of land along the proposed highway corridor;

“Whereas the highway would” cut “through 27 waterways, damaging prime farmland, wetlands, woodlands, and significant wildlife habitat;

“Whereas the most recent EA for the project is nearly 25 years old, and this PC government has exempted it from the Environmental Assessment Act;

“Whereas due to this exemption, the government is now free to ignore impacts on agriculture, fish and fish habitat, property, human health, air quality, greenhouse gas emissions, and other impacts that would have otherwise required an updated assessment under the act;

“Whereas the highway will also destroy one of Canada’s most significant archaeological/historical sites, the Lower Landing...;

“We, the undersigned, petition the Legislative Assembly of Ontario as follows:

“To cancel the politically driven, wasteful and destructive plan for the Bradford Bypass, and redirect all funding for the Bradford Bypass into investments that better serve the regional transportation and mobility needs, including evidence-based plans for transit and regional road improvements, and other investments in the public interest.”

Speaker, I fully support this petition, will affix my signature to it and give it to page Alfie.

#### ORDER OF BUSINESS

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** I recognize the member from Aurora–Oak Ridges–Richmond Hill on a point of order.

**Mr. Michael Parsa:** I seek unanimous consent to move a motion without notice respecting the passage of private bills.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Mr. Parsa is seeking unanimous consent to move a motion without notice respecting the passage of private bills. Is it agreed? Agreed.

The member for Aurora–Oak Ridges–Richmond Hill.

**Mr. Michael Parsa:** I move that the orders for second and third reading of the following private bills shall be called consecutively and the questions on the motions for second and third reading of the bills be put immediately without debate:

Bill Pr51, An Act to revive Adventure Learning Experiences Inc.;

Bill Pr52, An Act to revive 1921628 Ontario Inc.;

Bill Pr53, An Act to revive 1664503 Ontario Inc.;

Bill Pr55, An Act to revive New Edinburgh Property Management Service Ltd.;

Bill Pr56, An Act to revive 2238990 Ontario Inc.;

Bill Pr57, An Act to revive Total Pest Management Services Ltd.;

Bill Pr58, An Act to revive Vos Food Store Equipment Ltd.; and

That the member for Aurora–Oak Ridges–Richmond Hill may move the motions for second and third readings of Bills Pr51, Pr52, Pr53, Pr55, Pr56, Pr57 and Pr58 on behalf of their respective sponsors.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Mr. Parsa has moved that the orders for second and third reading of the following private bills shall be called consecutively and the questions on the motions—

**Interjection:** Dispense.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Dispense? Dispense.

Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Motion agreed to.*

## ORDERS OF THE DAY

### ADVENTURE LEARNING EXPERIENCES INC. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mrs. Wai, moved second reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr51, An Act to revive Adventure Learning Experiences Inc.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Second reading agreed to.*

### ADVENTURE LEARNING EXPERIENCES INC. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mrs. Wai, moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr51, An Act to revive Adventure Learning Experiences Inc.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

### 1921628 ONTARIO INC. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mrs. Wai, moved second reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr52, An Act to revive 1921628 Ontario Inc.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Second reading agreed to.*

### 1921628 ONTARIO INC. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mrs. Wai, moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr52, An Act to revive 1921628 Ontario Inc.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

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### 1664503 ONTARIO INC. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mr. Coe, moved second reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr53, An Act to revive 1664503 Ontario Inc.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Second reading agreed to.*

### 1664503 ONTARIO INC. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mr. Coe, moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr53, An Act to revive 1664503 Ontario Inc.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

### NEW EDINBURGH PROPERTY MANAGEMENT SERVICE LTD. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Madame Collard, moved second reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr55, An Act to revive New Edinburgh Property Management Service Ltd.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Second reading agreed to.*

### NEW EDINBURGH PROPERTY MANAGEMENT SERVICE LTD. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Madame Collard, moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr55, An Act to revive New Edinburgh Property Management Service Ltd.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

## 2238990 ONTARIO INC. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mrs. Wai, moved second reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr56, An Act to revive 2238990 Ontario Inc.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Second reading agreed to.*

## 2238990 ONTARIO INC. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mrs. Wai, moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr56, An Act to revive 2238990 Ontario Inc.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

TOTAL PEST MANAGEMENT  
SERVICES LTD. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mr. Dave Smith, moved second reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr57, An Act to revive Total Pest Management Services Ltd.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Second reading agreed to.*

TOTAL PEST MANAGEMENT  
SERVICES LTD. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mr. Dave Smith, moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr57, An Act to revive Total Pest Management Services Ltd.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

VOS FOOD STORE  
EQUIPMENT LTD. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mr. Bouma, moved second reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr58, An Act to revive Vos Food Store Equipment Ltd.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Second reading agreed to.*

VOS FOOD STORE  
EQUIPMENT LTD. ACT, 2021

Mr. Parsa, on behalf of Mr. Bouma, moved third reading of the following bill:

Bill Pr58, An Act to revive Vos Food Store Equipment Ltd.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

Be it resolved that the bill do now pass and be entitled as in the motion.

*Third reading agreed to.*

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** I recognize the government House leader.

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** Madam Speaker, Her Honour awaits.

**1400**

*Her Honour the Lieutenant Governor of Ontario entered the chamber of the Legislative Assembly and took her seat upon the throne.*

ROYAL ASSENT  
SANCTION ROYALE

**Hon. Elizabeth Dowdeswell (Lieutenant Governor):** Pray be seated.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** May it please Your Honour, the Legislative Assembly of the province has, at its present meetings thereof, passed certain bills to which, in the name of and on behalf of the said Legislative Assembly, I respectfully request Your Honour's assent.

**The Deputy Clerk (Mr. Trevor Day):** The following are the titles of the bills to which Your Honour's assent is prayed:

An Act to proclaim Non-Profit Sector Appreciation Week / Loi proclamant la Semaine de reconnaissance du secteur sans but lucratif.

An Act to proclaim the month of May as Polish Heritage Month / Loi proclamant le mois de mai Mois du patrimoine polonais.

An Act to proclaim May as Anti-Asian Racism Education Month / Loi proclamant le mois de mai Mois de sensibilisation au racisme anti-asiatique.

An Act to enact the Fixing Long-Term Care Act, 2021 and amend or repeal various Acts / Loi visant à édicter la Loi de 2021 sur le redressement des soins de longue durée et à modifier ou à abroger diverses lois.

An Act to implement Budget measures and to enact and amend various statutes / Loi visant à mettre en oeuvre les mesures budgétaires et à édicter et à modifier diverses lois.

An Act to proclaim March as Endometriosis Awareness Month / Loi proclamant le mois de mars Mois de sensibilisation à l'endométriose.

An Act to proclaim the month of August as Emancipation Month / Loi proclamant le mois d'août Mois de l'émancipation.

An Act to revive Adventure Learning Experiences Inc.

An Act to revive 1921628 Ontario Inc.

An Act to revive 1664503 Ontario Inc.

An Act to revive New Edinburgh Property Management Service Ltd.

An Act to revive 2238990 Ontario Inc.

An Act to revive Total Pest Management Services Ltd.

An Act to revive Vos Food Store Equipment Ltd.

**The Clerk of the Assembly (Mr. Todd Decker):** In Her Majesty's name, Her Honour the Lieutenant Governor assents to these bills.

Au nom de Sa Majesté, Son Honneur la lieutenant-gouverneure sanctionne ces projets de loi.

**Hon. Elizabeth Dowdeswell (Lieutenant Governor):** Mr. Speaker, with your permission, if I may: This has been a challenging year for you and for all of us, and I want to reflect for just a moment on the resilience of Ontarians. I've had the privilege of being able to speak to hundreds of leaders across this province, north to south, east to west, and while many of those stories have been poignant stories of grief and loss—and I'm sure you've heard them as well—there have been other wonderful comments about courage, stories of creativity and stories of community building. Those are the ones that I got to hear personally, and while those comments and discussions remain private, there are some observations that I would quickly make.

People have told me consistently, for example, about the importance of collaboration and particularly how much they value when all orders of government are actually working together. I heard that consistently, conversation after conversation.

Secondly, I heard about people's growing confidence in science and, in fact, the real value of evidence-based policy-making.

Thirdly, I heard people talk to me about how much they didn't understand about interdependence, whether it's the interdependence of our country and others around the world when it comes to supply chains, when it comes to vaccinations, but also interdependence between sectors that we tend to think of as separate, the social sector and the economic sector, and how you can't think of one without the other.

Finally—and these are just four of the many observations that I would make—and perhaps it's one of the more important ones, and that's the observation about inequities. Some of them are long-standing; some of them have become much more amplified as we've gone through this period of COVID.

The reason I mentioned this is because my second message today is to say thank you. Thank you to each and every one of you in the House for your dedication, for the work that you have done to help Ontarians achieve some form of resilience. I do not underestimate both the impact and the stress that it's had on each of you, but I also do not underestimate the value of the dedicated work that you do.

We will be moving into a period of some transition to some form of normalcy. It will not be the old normal, and I'm hoping that we will find a way to actually create a better normal—not even a new normal but a better normal.

As we go through this transition, the citizens of this province will be looking to you in this House to help guide

those conversations, because we have to have conversations about who's important, who matters, what matters, and that is such an important aspect of the work you do.

So you will be needed more than ever in the time ahead, and as you head home to be with family and friends and take some time to breathe again, it is knowing that you're going to be called upon even more in the months ahead.

I hope that, most of all, you will continue to have good health. That's what I would wish for each and every one of you, first and foremost, but I also hope that you'll find some joy, some ability to enjoy your families, to take time with them, to have great satisfaction in the year to come. And I hope you'll all be kind to one another.

All best wishes for the holiday season, however you choose to celebrate it, and all best wishes for the year ahead. Thank you. Merci. Meegwetch.

*Her Honour was then pleased to retire.*

1410

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Orders of the day?

**Hon. Paul Calandra:** I think if you seek it, you will find unanimous consent to see the clock at 6.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** The government House leader is seeking unanimous consent to see the clock at 6. Is it agreed? Agreed.

## PRIVATE MEMBERS' PUBLIC BUSINESS

### HUNGARIAN HERITAGE MONTH ACT, 2021

#### LOI DE 2021 SUR LE MOIS DU PATRIMOINE HONGROIS

Mr. Cuzzetto moved second reading of the following bill:

Bill 50, An Act to proclaim Hungarian Heritage Month / Projet de loi 50, Loi proclamant le Mois du patrimoine hongrois.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Pursuant to standing order 101, the member has 12 minutes for his presentation.

**Mr. Rudy Cuzzetto:** It's a great honour rise today to speak on Bill 50, Hungarian Heritage Month Act. If passed, this bill would proclaim the month of October as Hungarian Heritage Month in Ontario.

Speaker, for over a century, Hungarian Canadians have made incredible contributions to every aspect of life in Ontario. Waves of immigrants began to arrive from Hungary in the early 20th century to work in Ontario's steel industry and to help build the Welland Canal, where the Hungarian Self Culture Society of Welland celebrated its 100th anniversary earlier this year. Today, the canal remains an important link in the St. Lawrence Seaway, between Lake Ontario and Lake Erie.

Personally, I have many fond memories of watching my sons compete in canoe and kayak regattas along the canal.

One of their coaches at the Mississauga Canoe Club was the great Hungarian sprint canoer, Tamás Buday, who won two Olympic medals in Montreal in 1976. More recently, he has had a very important role in the success of the Canadian national canoe and kayak sprint team and the growth of the Mississauga Canoe Club. It was great to get to know him when I served on the board and as property manager at the club. I was proud to congratulate him in October when he was named to the Hungarian Gold Excellence Cross by President János Áder to honour his great work developing Hungarian Canadian sport-diplomat relations.

Another Hungarian Canadian served as my member of Parliament for 18 years in Mississauga South. Paul Szabo served as chair of the ethics committee, and he was voted as the hardest-working MP three years in a row. Although he served as a Liberal, I was honoured to have his support for my campaign.

And here, of course, I was honoured to serve as parliamentary assistant to our Hungarian Canadian Minister of Finance for two years, at the Treasury Board.

Speaker, one of the Hungarians who escaped to Canada after the Nazi occupation of Hungary in 1944 was the great businessman and philanthropist Peter Munk. He arrived in Canada speaking little English, but he went on to build many successful companies, including Barrick Gold, the largest gold-mining corporation in the world. Four years ago, not far from here, he announced a \$100-million donation to the Peter Munk Cardiac Centre, the single largest contribution to a Canadian hospital in history. He said it was to repay a debt to this country. He said, "You opened the door. You gave us everything." As a survivor of heart valve disease living with a mechanical heart valve myself, I understand how important this gift is to so many Ontario families.

I chose the month of October for this bill because the Hungarian uprising began on October 23, 1956, and Hungary finally became a democratic republic on October 23, 1989. This day is celebrated every year as Hungarian Republic Day. Sixty-five years ago Hungarians were suffering under an oppressive Communist regime that destroyed their country and standard of living.

Tibor Lukacs at the Rákóczi Foundation, an organization that educates Canadians about the history of Hungarian immigrants to Canada, said living in Communist Hungary was "pretty much hell." Families lived in fear the secret police would knock on your door in the middle of the night, or their loved ones would disappear, never to be heard from again.

On October 23, 1956, Hungarians rose up against this regime, especially after the secret police opened fire on unarmed university students who were protesting in Budapest. When Soviet army tanks invaded Hungary to suppress the uprising, tens of thousands were arrested and either imprisoned, executed or deported to the Soviet Union. Some just disappeared without a trace.

So a great Hungarian exodus began, and more than 200,000 refugees escaped across the border to Austria, with many fearing for their lives. At the time, Speaker,

there were only two countries in the world that accepted Hungarian refugees without quotas, Venezuela and Canada. So 37,565 Hungarians were welcomed to this country and about 20,000 came to Ontario. They escaped communist tyranny and found a new home in Canada.

Many became leaders in business, arts and science, and they made important contributions both small and large right across Ontario. One became my family doctor. Dr. Eric Farkas came to Canada after the uprising and he served our community for 42 years. He was a staff member at the Mississauga Hospital, where he delivered many babies—and myself. His office at Lakeshore and John Street in Port Credit has become my constit office today.

Frank Hasenfratz was a leader in the uprising. His unit destroyed two Soviet tanks. He knew that if he stayed in Hungary, he would probably be tortured or executed or end up in the gulag in Siberia, so he came to Ontario and he went to work in a machine shop, making fuel pumps for the Ford Motor Co. Having worked at Ford myself for over 31 years, most recently as a vehicle auditor, I can appreciate his frustration when he realized about a quarter of the fuel pumps were defective. He quit the company and won a contract to supply pumps himself from a one-man machine shop in his home basement near Guelph. His firm, Linamar, is now one of the largest auto parts manufacturers in the world. It employs tens of thousands of people, with a market cap of \$5 billion.

When the Premier made an important announcement in Guelph just a few weeks ago about the future of Ontario's auto sector, he did it at the Frank Hasenfratz Centre for Excellence in Manufacturing. Like Peter Munk and so many others, Hasenfratz has given back to Ontario, with the largest-ever donation to Guelph General Hospital and \$5 million in scholarships for women in engineering and business at Western University in London.

Another refugee, Anna Porter, escaped Hungary with her mother in 1956 and went on to write many award-winning books, both fiction and non-fiction. She founded Key Porter Books in Toronto in 1982, and it grew into the largest and most respected Canadian-owned publishing house, publishing many national figures, from Farley Mowat to Jean Chrétien and Conrad Black to Margaret Atwood.

Robert Lantos, another 1956 refugee, produced some of the most iconic Canadian films, from David Cronenberg's *Crash* to *Barney's Version*, and TV series, from *Due South* to *North of 60*. His company became the largest producer of Canadian films and television.

Zoltan Remenyi owned the Remenyi House of Music in Budapest until the Communist regime confiscated his entire inventory. After the uprising, he came to Toronto and he set up a new Remenyi House of Music in Yorkville, right across the street from the Royal Conservatory of Music, which is run by another Hungarian immigrant, Peter Simon.

Another 1956 refugee, William Mihalik, recognized many new Hungarian immigrants weren't able to get jobs in their own field and had to take entry-level jobs as waiters. This is a problem, Speaker, that we're actually

fixing today, 65 years later, with the Working for Workers Act. But at the time, William recognized these new Hungarian waiters—doctors, lawyers, engineers, teachers and other skilled professionals—would need new work clothes for the hospitality sector, and he collected them from thrift shop stores, sometimes trading bottles of whisky for used black pants and white shirts. His business has grown into the iconic Tom's Place, run by William's son, Tom, in Kensington Market. The family has given generously to support the Hospital for Sick Children and the Michael Garron Hospital, another others.

**1420**

Andrew Sarlos had been imprisoned in Hungary for his liberal views while studying economics at the University of Budapest. In 1956, he joined the uprising, and then, like others, he escaped to Ontario where he became a successful Bay Street investor. From an initial investment of \$500, he soon ran a private trust fund with assets of over \$500 million. At one point, Speaker, so many people wanted to buy shares in his firm, that trading at the TSE had to be stopped for four hours. He's served on the board of the University of Waterloo, Toronto General Hospital and many more.

Speaker, these are just a few stories of many. Dr. Susan Papp-Aykler, president of the Rákóczi Foundation has an exhibit on the history of the Hungarian exodus in partnership with the Multicultural History Society of Ontario, and I encourage everyone to visit [1956memorial.com](http://1956memorial.com) to learn more.

The consul general of Hungary in Toronto, Mr. Valér Palkovits told me, "In their time of need, Hungarians were welcomed by Ontario. Through the kindness and inspiration of the people here, Hungarians have been able to prosper in their new home. The Hungarians' hard work, culture and innovative thinking is a treasure Ontario has embraced" for years.

The studio Hello Wood created a monument, the Tunnel Through Time, that symbolizes the journey of the Hungarian refugees to Canada. Complete with over 37,000 wooden pieces—one for each Hungarian refugee in 1956—the tunnel begins with a Hungarian flag with a hole cut in the middle, representing how Hungarians cut the Communist coat of arms from their flag during the uprising. The tunnel then transforms into an exit shaped like the Canadian maple leaf. First displayed at Budapest Park in Toronto, the monument is now on display at Árpád Park in Niagara Falls, and I encourage everyone to visit, if you can.

Today, Canada is home to over 350,000 people of Hungarian descent, plus Hungarian-speaking immigrants from other areas of Europe. Nearly half live in Ontario. Speaker, on their behalf, I ask all members for their support and approval today on Bill 50 to help recognize the incredible contribution of Ontarians of Hungarian descent and their important role in our economy, our culture and identity of Ontario. This includes the importance of Ontario's acceptance of Hungarian refugees as a turning point that helped to shape our open and welcoming views on immigration—

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):**

Thank you.

Further debate?

**Mr. Jeff Burch:** I want to thank my friend from Mississauga–Lakeshore for a very well-researched presentation. It's a great pleasure to stand and support this bill to make October Hungarian Heritage Month in Ontario.

It's great timing, not only because it's long overdue, but I happened to have a Christmas lunch on Sunday at the Hungarian Hall in Welland. They have a great tradition of welcoming MPs and MPPs many times a year, after church with the entire congregation, for lunch either at their hall or at the church. It goes back probably more than 50 years to Mel Swart, Peter Kormos, Cindy Forster and now myself. The food and hospitality is really second to none.

The Hungarian Self Culture Society of Welland was established June 26, 1921, electing Ferenczi Janos as their first president. The intention of the society was to preserve their Hungarian language, culture and traditions and keep alive memories of the homeland. It was also important that they help foster pride, loyalty and respect for their adoptive new home, Canada. In addition, the society provided assistance to members affected by illness or bereavement. This benefit continued all the way up until the late 1960s.

The Hungarian Self Culture Society was incorporated in 1924 in Welland, Ontario. That same year, the property on the corner of Park Street and Hellems Avenue was purchased for \$500 with borrowed funds, which were fully paid back before construction even started, and the community is very, very proud of that history. With additional contributions from the executive and the Plymouth Cordage Co., construction began that summer. By the end of the year, the building was erected at a cost of a little over \$5,000 and was dedicated on January 1, 1925. Through the help of generous donations from friends and family, along with wisely managed funds, the loans for the building were paid in full within just three years.

Over the next six years, a large number of Hungarian immigrants arrived in Welland. They were attracted by jobs in construction on the Welland Canal, as my friend mentioned, and other local industries. A number of Hungarians came to Welland from western Canada when they lost their farms during the dust bowl period. New immigrants who moved here found support from family and friends already established. Immigrants who owned homes took in boarders and new immigrants to supplement their income. The majority of the Hungarian population in Welland lived in the King, Regent, Bugar and Lincoln streets area.

Today, the Hungarian Self Culture Society is celebrating their 100-year anniversary. Their hall is the oldest cultural hall in Canada that has its own building, unattached to another venue such as a church.

I'd just like to quote one of the stakeholders and one of the people from Welland who I was speaking to: "Hungarians who came to this province throughout more than 100 years have enriched it with their tremendous hard work and skills as entrepreneurs, engineers, educators,

scientists and agricultural producers. Hungarian Heritage Month will provide Ontarians of Hungarian origin with the opportunity to share their rich ... culture of music, the culinary arts and dance with their fellow citizens of this great province.”

And I can tell you, Speaker, from my work in the settlement sector with the multicultural centre, that there are four things that people from all over the world have in common, whether they're from Africa, South America, the Middle East or Europe, and that's food, music, dance and soccer. The Hungarians love their soccer, as well.

And so, I'd like to thank the Hungarian Self Culture Society for their incredible hospitality, their contributions to the Welland and Niagara community. To the member and all the members of this House, thank you, on behalf of my Hungarian constituents and all the people of Welland who have been so enriched by the Hungarian people and their culture.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Hon. Peter Bethlenfalvy:** Good afternoon, everyone, and thank you to my colleague and my colleague opposite for those remarks. Today I'm here to voice my support for Bill 50, the Hungarian Heritage Month Act, 2021.

In Canada, our welcoming spirit towards immigrants has forged our country into one of the most prosperous in the world. As many of you know, and some of you may not, I am the son of Hungarian immigrants, and I take great pride in my heritage.

People of Hungarian descent have contributed, as we heard earlier, so much to Ontario and to Canada, from their skills and expertise that have helped expand our workforce and our economy to the art and culture that makes life here in Ontario so much richer—and, of course, let's not forget the Welland Canal, as was mentioned, which was built in large part by Hungarians who immigrated after World War II.

If I could take a moment and just tell a little of my family's own story: My mother was nine years old, living in Hungary during World War II, when my grandfather decided they had to go, including his parents, my great-grandparents, three of whom I was fortunate enough to know. You can imagine the risks, in 1943 and in 1944; they were considerable. It was not easy to just make a decision to pick up and leave for the west. The threat was very real. Eventually, my mother's family settled in Port Colborne, where there was a sizable Hungarian community.

On my father's side, he left when he was 19. After the Iron Curtain went up, he never saw his parents—my grandparents, who I never met—again. He sacrificed so much to build a better life here.

Eventually, my father and my mother met here in Toronto and, luckily for me, they got married. My parents never took for granted that, in this province, they could pursue an education, find good jobs and raise a family. They understood how fortunate we all are to be in this great place, and they have given me a real feeling of gratitude for the peace, safety and prosperity of Ontario,

like the hundreds of thousands of immigrants who came before and after and who were here at the beginning. They knew that if they taught their children the right values, like hard work, decency, honesty and, most importantly, gratitude, there was nothing they could not achieve.

**1430**

As a Canadian, and as the son of immigrants, I am so proud of the generosity and opportunity that Canada represents. Here in Ontario, we have benefited immensely from the contributions, as we've heard, from people of Hungarian descent. As was mentioned, Ontario is home to more than 163,000 people who have Hungarian ancestry or were born here. This number represents businesses, families and workers, those pursuing an education and helping to build and improve our communities right across this great province; tens of thousands of people creating art, painting, writing, making music, sharing in their traditions, including clothing, jewellery and embroidery—and, of course, as my baggy suits can attest, delicious food.

Hungarians are a resilient, hard-working people, and they are a strength in our communities and our province. I believe it is time, colleagues, that we recognize this officially by making the month of October Hungarian Heritage Month. Ontarians of Hungarian descent are interwoven into Ontario's history, identity and culture. I'm so proud to be among them.

*Remarks in Hungarian.*

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Miss Monique Taylor:** I am honoured to be able to rise today in the House to speak on this bill. The passage of this bill would proclaim October, annually, as Hungarian Heritage Month.

There is a vibrant Hungarian community in Ontario, and the recognition of this month would allow for the opportunity to educate other Ontarians on the history and accomplishments of Ontario's Hungarian population. Today, Canada is home to 350,000 people of Hungarian and Magyar descent, as well as Hungarian-speaking immigrants from other areas of Europe, including Transylvania. Nearly half live in Ontario.

The first Hungarian society was established in Hamilton in 1907. The second was founded in Brantford in 1913 as a branch of the Hamilton association. I've had the pleasure of meeting members from my riding who are Hungarian, and of Hungarian descent.

I've had the privilege of getting to know the Lorincz family, who have shared their culture with me, and I want to take time to tell you about the Lorincz family. Marika and Bela Lorincz immigrated to Canada in the early 1980s from Romania, and are of Hungarian descent. In Romania, they were pro folk dancers at the Székely folk Assamese in Marosvásárhely, where they retired from. Folk dance is a beautiful part of Hungarian culture and they excelled at it as they toured the world.

Hungarian folk dance is preserved in Ontario today through different schools. The Rozmaring Ensemble in Hamilton was established in 2015 to preserve and share Hungarian folk dance, song and tradition in Canada. They

offer dance practices for youth and adults, and you can check out their website for more information.

Once they came to Canada, Marika entered hospitality and she served her community for over 30 years. Marika and Bela also served as superintendents at an apartment building here in Toronto. They have given so much to their community over the years. Bela also wrote a book about his life journey in dance and is an immaculately skilled carver. He carved a monument that stands today in a memorial park in Ottawa which commemorates the anniversary of the 1956 revolution in Hungary.

I would like to read out the inscription on that monument, Speaker, because I think it is very powerful. It reads, "May this monument be a lasting symbol of the gratitude of Hungarian refugees who, having escaped after the revolution in Hungary, were welcomed and provided a safe haven to rebuild their lives in Canada." The Hungarian Monument was unveiled on October 4, 2006.

Marika and Bela have so welcomingly invited me to share in their family and their culture, particularly so much with the Hungarian foods, as we've heard. I've had the pleasure of trying Marika's gulyás soups, paprikás, roasted eggplant dips and, of course, lecsó schnitzel. It is the best cutlet ever. If you have not had any Hungarian food, members of this assembly, you have to try authentic Hungarian food. You will definitely know that it is fantastic and you are missing out if you have not had it.

I feel honoured to have met the Lorincz family and feel humbled that they so graciously opened their home and their culture to me, like many Hungarian families of that same nature. Hungarian culture is rich and it is beautiful, which is why I'm in full support of this bill. This month presents a great opportunity for many people to learn about their Hungarian neighbours' history and culture.

I'm thankful that I've had the opportunity to learn from my Hungarian community members in Hamilton Mountain, and I think the passage of this bill will allow others to do the same. Thank you so much for the opportunity, and congratulations on the bill.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Mr. Will Bouma:** I'm more than happy to briefly speak to the proposed Bill 50, An Act to proclaim Hungarian Heritage Month. I don't think I can add a lot to what's been said already, but honestly, it's worth repeating, because it's such a Canadian story.

Hungarian immigrants began to arrive in Ontario in the early 20th century to work in Ontario's steel industry, as we've heard, and to help build the Welland Canal, which we've also heard. We've also heard that the Hungarian Self Culture Society of Welland celebrated its 100th anniversary this year, and we celebrate with them.

Canada welcomed over 37,000 Hungarians following the Hungarian uprising on October 23, 1956. They escaped Communist tyranny, found refuge in Canada, and once again made important contributions across Ontario, including from the hundreds of young engineers from the University of Sopron who helped to build the forestry industry in northern Ontario.

Thirty-three years later, Hungarians celebrated the collapse of the oppressive Communist regime as Hungary became an open, democratic parliamentary republic on October 23, 1989. A referendum on joining the European Union was held in Hungary on the 12th of April, 2003. The proposal was approved by 83.8% of the voters. Hungary subsequently joined the EU on the 1st of May, 2004.

As we've heard today, Canada is home to over 350,000 people of Hungarian descent, as well as Hungarian-speaking immigrants from neighbouring Croatia, the Transylvania region of Romania and the Republic of Serbia.

Nearly half make Ontario their home, and in my home riding of Brantford—Brant, one of the best people I have ever had the pleasure of meeting was John. John escaped Hungary's Communist government in 1956, and though I've asked, he's refused to share his experiences during this time of his life. I can only imagine. I got to know John because he's always there when people need him, and he is the exemplification of the freedom, generosity and love that is known of the Hungarian people. Our country is better because of the Hungarian influence in each and every one of our towns and cities, and John Molnar shows so much of that. I am looking forward to celebrating Hungarian Heritage Month, if passed in this great House, with him.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate?

**Mr. Dave Smith:** I'm pleased to speak to a private member's bill that would proclaim October as Hungarian Heritage Month in Ontario. Hungarian Canadians have made incredible contributions to every facet of life in this province—to our economy, our culture and our political system.

**1440**

Today, Ontario is home to over 165,000 people of Hungarian descent. Hungarian Canadians have a strong sense of community, and have always taken initiatives to support the less fortunate. Hungarians were among the first groups of immigrants to Ontario to establish mutual aid societies in case of illness or death, before the introduction of formal social safety nets. They established grocery stores, restaurants, steamship agencies and newspapers catering to the needs of their communities. In fact, one of the first and largest Hungarian newspapers was first published in Hamilton. They purchased homes and put down roots here in Ontario. Hungarian Canadians were loyal and appreciated what Canada offered them.

During the Second World War, more than 1,000 Hungarian-speaking persons enlisted in the Canadian Armed Forces. To put that in perspective, the population of Ontario is about 15 million; the population of Canada at the time was significantly less, and yet 1,000 Hungarian-speaking individuals stepped up to support Canada. Many more subscribed to war loans and supported the efforts of the Red Cross.

Canadians admired the courage of these people who dared to defy the Soviet Union in 1956. Many of the

Hungarian immigrants who arrived after the uprising were highly educated and skilled. They included engineers, physicians, surgeons, teachers, professors, nurses, architects and mechanics, and they went straight to work to build Ontario to be better.

Their presence gave rise to an enriched cultural life in Ontario, including professional actors, musicians and dancers. These educated newcomers, with their political experience and confidence, allowed them to quickly assume positions of leadership.

The majority of Hungarian immigration occurred after the Second World War, with the wave peaking after the 1956 Hungarian revolution against Communist rule. Hungarians escaping Communist tyranny saw Canada as a beacon of light and opportunity. They worked in the steel industry and, as we've already heard, helped build the Welland Canal. They also helped build the forestry industry in northern Ontario.

They have made remarkable contributions to a diverse range of fields, including accounting, cinematography, finance, government, music and the Ministry of Finance here in Ontario. From Grammy and Juno award-winning musician Alanis Morissette, to producer and Order of Canada recipient Robert Lantos, Hungarian Canadians have received national recognition for their work.

Hungarian traditions and values continue to enrich and strengthen communities across this province, and by proclaiming the month of October as Hungarian Heritage Month, the province of Ontario would officially recognize the incredible and immeasurable contributions of Ontarians of Hungarian descent. It also acknowledges the importance of the acceptance of a Hungarian refugee to Canada in 1956 as a turning point in our country. That important event helped to shape our open and welcoming immigration policies; it understood our respect for diversity, multiculturalism and inclusion.

Hungarian refugees escaped Communist tyranny, settled in Canada and made, and continue to make, significant contributions to our country and our province. For all of these reasons, I urge all of our MPPs to support this bill that would proclaim October as Hungarian Heritage Month.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Further debate? Further debate?

I will return to the member, who has the remaining time on the clock plus the two minutes to reply.

**Mr. Rudy Cuzzetto:** Thank you to the Minister of Finance and to my colleagues from Brantford–Brant,

Peterborough–Kawartha, Niagara Centre and Hamilton Mountain for all their thoughtful comments today. I'm happy we're able to end the fall session united in support of this bill and others like it.

I was proud to speak in support of Bill 18, the Polish Heritage Month Act, earlier this week, and I know my friend the member from Richmond Hill had her Bill 9 passed earlier this week as well, the Non-Profit Sector Appreciation Week Act, and, of course, yesterday, the Emancipation Month Act. It's true: These are symbolic bills, but symbolism can be important. As the member from Humber River–Black Creek said the other day, we should "look forward to the day that every heritage is recognized, whether it be a month, a week or even a single day."

Speaker, I'd like to thank the consul general of Hungary in Toronto, Valér Palkovits, for his support and assistance with the research and the drafting of this bill. I'm sorry he wasn't able to attend today due to COVID-19 protocols, and I hope we'll be able to welcome visitors here again soon.

I would like to thank the Minister of Citizenship and Multiculturalism and his team for their support through this process, and I would like also to thank the legislative counsel office for the assistance in drafting this bill.

In closing, Speaker, I just want to take a moment to wish all the members and all our staff a very merry Christmas, happy Hanukkah and Kwanzaa, and a happy and healthy new year.

Köszönöm. Thank you.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** The time provided for private members' public business has expired.

Mr. Cuzzetto has moved second reading of Bill 50, An Act to proclaim Hungarian Heritage Month. Is it the pleasure of the House that the motion carry? Carried.

*Second reading agreed to.*

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Which committee?

**Mr. Rudy Cuzzetto:** The Standing Committee on Regulations and Private Bills.

**The Acting Speaker (Ms. Jennifer K. French):** Is the majority in favour of this bill being referred to the Standing Committee on Regulations and Private Bills? Agreed.

All matters relating to private members' public business having been completed, this House stands adjourned until Tuesday, February 22, at 9 a.m.

*The House adjourned at 1447.*

**LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO**  
**ASSEMBLÉE LÉGISLATIVE DE L'ONTARIO**

Lieutenant Governor / Lieutenante-gouverneure: Hon. / L'hon. Elizabeth Dowdeswell, OC, OOnt.

Speaker / Président: Hon. / L'hon. Ted Arnott

Clerk / Greffier: Todd Decker

Deputy Clerk / Sous-greffier: Trevor Day

Clerks-at-the-Table / Greffiers parlementaires: Valerie Quioc Lim, Peter Sibenik, William Wong,

Meghan Stenson, Christopher Tyrell

Sergeant-at-Arms / Sergente d'armes: Jacquelyn Gordon

| Member and Party /<br>Député(e) et parti         | Constituency /<br>Circonscription                                                                    | Other responsibilities /<br>Autres responsabilités                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Anand, Deepak (PC)                               | Mississauga—Malton                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Andrew, Jill (NDP)                               | Toronto—St. Paul's                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Armstrong, Teresa J. (NDP)                       | London—Fanshawe                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Arnott, Hon. / L'hon. Ted (PC)</b>            | Wellington—Halton Hills                                                                              | Speaker / Président de l'Assemblée législative                                                                                                                                                    |
| Arthur, Ian (NDP)                                | Kingston and the Islands / Kingston et les Îles                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Baber, Roman (IND)                               | York Centre / York-Centre                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Babikian, Aris (PC)                              | Scarborough—Agincourt                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Bailey, Robert (PC)                              | Sarnia—Lambton                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Barrett, Toby (PC)                               | Haldimand—Norfolk                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Begum, Doly (NDP)                                | Scarborough Southwest / Scarborough-Sud-Ouest                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Bell, Jessica (NDP)                              | University—Rosedale                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Berns-McGown, Rima (NDP)                         | Beaches—East York / Beaches—East York                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Bethlenfalvy, Hon. / L'hon. Peter (PC)</b>    | Pickering—Uxbridge                                                                                   | Minister of Finance / Ministre des Finances                                                                                                                                                       |
| Bisson, Gilles (NDP)                             | Timmins                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Blais, Stephen (LIB)                             | Orléans                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Bouma, Will (PC)                                 | Brantford—Brant                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Bourgouin, Guy (NDP)                             | Mushkegowuk—James Bay / Mushkegowuk—Baie James                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Burch, Jeff (NDP)                                | Niagara Centre / Niagara-Centre                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Calandra, Hon. / L'hon. Paul (PC)</b>         | Markham—Stouffville                                                                                  | Minister of Legislative Affairs / Ministre des Affaires législatives<br>Government House Leader / Leader parlementaire du gouvernement                                                            |
| <b>Cho, Hon. / L'hon. Raymond Sung Joon (PC)</b> | Scarborough North / Scarborough-Nord                                                                 | Minister for Seniors and Accessibility / Ministre des Services aux aînés et de l'Accessibilité                                                                                                    |
| <b>Cho, Hon. / L'hon. Stan (PC)</b>              | Willowdale                                                                                           | Associate Minister of Transportation (Transit-Oriented Communities) / Ministre associé des Transports (Aménagement axé sur les transports en commun)                                              |
| <b>Clark, Hon. / L'hon. Steve (PC)</b>           | Leeds—Grenville—Thousand Islands and Rideau Lakes / Leeds—Grenville—Thousand Islands et Rideau Lakes | Minister of Municipal Affairs and Housing / Ministre des Affaires municipales et du Logement                                                                                                      |
| Coe, Lorne (PC)                                  | Whitby                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Collard, Lucille (LIB)                           | Ottawa—Vanier                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Crawford, Stephen (PC)                           | Oakville                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Cuzzetto, Rudy (PC)                              | Mississauga—Lakeshore                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Downey, Hon. / L'hon. Doug (PC)</b>           | Barrie—Springwater—Oro-Medonte                                                                       | Attorney General / Procureur général                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Dunlop, Hon. / L'hon. Jill (PC)</b>           | Simcoe North / Simcoe-Nord                                                                           | Minister of Colleges and Universities / Ministre des Collèges et Universités                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Elliott, Hon. / L'hon. Christine (PC)</b>     | Newmarket—Aurora                                                                                     | Deputy Premier / Vice-première ministre<br>Minister of Health / Ministre de la Santé                                                                                                              |
| <b>Fedeli, Hon. / L'hon. Victor (PC)</b>         | Nipissing                                                                                            | Chair of Cabinet / Président du Conseil des ministres<br>Minister of Economic Development, Job Creation and Trade / Ministre du Développement économique, de la Création d'emplois et du Commerce |
| Fee, Amy (PC)                                    | Kitchener South—Hespeler / Kitchener-Sud—Hespeler                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Fife, Catherine (NDP)                            | Waterloo                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

| Member and Party /<br>Député(e) et parti      | Constituency /<br>Circonscription                          | Other responsibilities /<br>Autres responsabilités                                                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ford, Hon. / L'hon. Doug (PC)</b>          | Etobicoke North / Etobicoke-Nord                           | Minister of Intergovernmental Affairs / Ministre des Affaires intergouvernementales<br>Premier / Premier ministre                              |
| Fraser, John (LIB)                            | Ottawa South / Ottawa-Sud                                  |                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>French, Jennifer K. (NDP)</b>              | Oshawa                                                     | Third Deputy Chair of the Committee of the Whole House /<br>Troisième vice-présidente du comité plénier de l'Assemblée législative             |
| <b>Fullerton, Hon. / L'hon. Merrilee (PC)</b> | Kanata—Carleton                                            | Minister of Children, Community and Social Services / Ministre des Services à l'enfance et des Services sociaux et communautaires              |
| Gates, Wayne (NDP)                            | Niagara Falls                                              |                                                                                                                                                |
| Gélinas, France (NDP)                         | Nickel Belt                                                |                                                                                                                                                |
| Ghamari, Goldie (PC)                          | Carleton                                                   |                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Gill, Hon. / L'hon. Parm (PC)</b>          | Milton                                                     | Minister of Citizenship and Multiculturalism / Ministre des Affaires civiques et du Multiculturalisme                                          |
| Glover, Chris (NDP)                           | Spadina—Fort York                                          |                                                                                                                                                |
| Gravelle, Michael (LIB)                       | Thunder Bay—Superior North /<br>Thunder Bay—Supérieur-Nord |                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Gretzky, Lisa (NDP)</b>                    | Windsor West / Windsor-Ouest                               | First Deputy Chair of the Committee of the Whole House / Première vice-présidente du comité plénier de l'Assemblée                             |
| Hardeman, Ernie (PC)                          | Oxford                                                     |                                                                                                                                                |
| Harden, Joel (NDP)                            | Ottawa Centre / Ottawa-Centre                              |                                                                                                                                                |
| Harris, Mike (PC)                             | Kitchener—Conestoga                                        |                                                                                                                                                |
| Hassan, Faisal (NDP)                          | York South—Weston / York-Sud—<br>Weston                    |                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Hatfield, Percy (NDP)</b>                  | Windsor—Tecumseh                                           | Second Deputy Chair of the Committee of the Whole House /<br>Deuxième vice-président du comité plénier de l'Assemblée législative              |
| Hillier, Randy (IND)                          | Lanark—Frontenac—Kingston                                  |                                                                                                                                                |
| Hogarth, Christine (PC)                       | Etobicoke—Lakeshore                                        |                                                                                                                                                |
| Horwath, Andrea (NDP)                         | Hamilton Centre / Hamilton-Centre                          | Leader, Official Opposition / Chef de l'opposition officielle                                                                                  |
| Hunter, Mitzie (LIB)                          | Scarborough—Guildwood                                      |                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Jones, Hon. / L'hon. Sylvia (PC)</b>       | Dufferin—Caledon                                           | Solicitor General / Solliciteure générale                                                                                                      |
| Kanapathi, Logan (PC)                         | Markham—Thornhill                                          |                                                                                                                                                |
| Karahalios, Belinda C. (NBP)                  | Cambridge                                                  |                                                                                                                                                |
| Karpoche, Bhutla (NDP)                        | Parkdale—High Park                                         |                                                                                                                                                |
| Ke, Vincent (PC)                              | Don Valley North / Don Valley-Nord                         |                                                                                                                                                |
| Kernaghan, Terence (NDP)                      | London North Centre / London-<br>Centre-Nord               |                                                                                                                                                |
| Khanjin, Andrea (PC)                          | Barrie—Innisfil                                            | Deputy Government House Leader / Leader parlementaire adjointe<br>du gouvernement                                                              |
| Kramp, Daryl (PC)                             | Hastings—Lennox and Addington                              |                                                                                                                                                |
| Kusendova, Natalia (PC)                       | Mississauga Centre / Mississauga-<br>Centre                |                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Lecce, Hon. / L'hon. Stephen (PC)</b>      | King—Vaughan                                               | Minister of Education / Ministre de l'Éducation                                                                                                |
| Lindo, Laura Mae (NDP)                        | Kitchener Centre / Kitchener-Centre                        |                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>MacLeod, Hon. / L'hon. Lisa (PC)</b>       | Nepean                                                     | Minister of Heritage, Sport, Tourism and Culture Industries / ministre<br>des Industries du patrimoine, du sport, du tourisme et de la culture |
| Mamakwa, Sol (NDP)                            | Kiiwetinoong                                               |                                                                                                                                                |
| Mantha, Michael (NDP)                         | Algoma—Manitoulin                                          |                                                                                                                                                |
| Martin, Robin (PC)                            | Eglinton—Lawrence                                          |                                                                                                                                                |
| Martow, Gila (PC)                             | Thornhill                                                  |                                                                                                                                                |
| McDonell, Jim (PC)                            | Stormont—Dundas—South Glengarry                            |                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>McKenna, Hon. / L'hon. Jane (PC)</b>       | Burlington                                                 | Associate Minister of Children and Women's Issues / Ministre<br>associée déléguée au dossier de l'Enfance et à la Condition féminine           |
| <b>McNaughton, Hon. / L'hon. Monte (PC)</b>   | Lambton—Kent—Middlesex                                     | Minister of Labour, Training and Skills Development / Ministre du<br>Travail, de la Formation et du Développement des compétences              |
| Miller, Norman (PC)                           | Parry Sound—Muskoka                                        |                                                                                                                                                |
| Miller, Paul (NDP)                            | Hamilton East—Stoney Creek /<br>Hamilton-Est—Stoney Creek  |                                                                                                                                                |
| Mitas, Christina Maria (PC)                   | Scarborough Centre / Scarborough-<br>Centre                |                                                                                                                                                |
| Monteith-Farrell, Judith (NDP)                | Thunder Bay—Atikokan                                       |                                                                                                                                                |
| Morrison, Suze (NDP)                          | Toronto Centre / Toronto-Centre                            |                                                                                                                                                |

| Member and Party /<br>Député(e) et parti           | Constituency /<br>Circonscription                              | Other responsibilities /<br>Autres responsabilités                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Mulroney, Hon. / L'hon. Caroline (PC)</b>       | York—Simcoe                                                    | Minister of Francophone Affairs / Ministre des Affaires francophones<br>Minister of Transportation / Ministre des Transports                                                                                                         |
| Natyshak, Taras (NDP)                              | Essex                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Nicholls, Rick (IND)</b>                        | Chatham-Kent—Leamington                                        | Chair of the Committee of the Whole House / Président du comité plénier de l'Assemblée                                                                                                                                               |
| Oosterhoff, Sam (PC)                               | Niagara West / Niagara-Ouest                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Pang, Billy (PC)                                   | Markham—Unionville                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Park, Lindsey (IND)                                | Durham                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Parsa, Michael (PC)                                | Aurora—Oak Ridges—Richmond Hill                                | Deputy Government House Leader / Leader parlementaire adjoint du gouvernement                                                                                                                                                        |
| Pettapiece, Randy (PC)                             | Perth—Wellington                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Phillips, Hon. / L'hon. Rod (PC)</b>            | Ajax                                                           | Minister of Long-Term Care / Ministre des Soins de longue durée                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Piccini, Hon. / L'hon. David (PC)</b>           | Northumberland—Peterborough South                              | Minister of the Environment, Conservation and Parks / Ministre de l'Environnement, de la Protection de la nature et des Parcs                                                                                                        |
| Rakocevic, Tom (NDP)                               | Humber River—Black Creek                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Rasheed, Hon. / L'hon. Kaleed (PC)</b>          | Mississauga East—Cooksville / Mississauga-Est—Cookville        | Associate Minister of Digital Government / Ministre associé délégué de l'Action pour un gouvernement numérique                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Rickford, Hon. / L'hon. Greg (PC)</b>           | Kenora—Rainy River                                             | Minister of Indigenous Affairs / Ministre des Affaires autochtones<br>Minister of Northern Development, Mines, Natural Resources and Forestry / Ministre du Développement du Nord, des Mines, des Richesses naturelles et des Forêts |
| Roberts, Jeremy (PC)                               | Ottawa West—Nepean / Ottawa-Ouest—Nepean                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Romano, Hon. / L'hon. Ross (PC)</b>             | Sault Ste. Marie                                               | Minister of Government and Consumer Services / Ministre des Services gouvernementaux et des Services aux consommateurs                                                                                                               |
| Sabawy, Sheref (PC)                                | Mississauga—Erin Mills                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Sandhu, Amarjot (PC)                               | Brampton West / Brampton-Ouest                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Sarkaria, Hon. / L'hon. Prabmeet Singh (PC)</b> | Brampton South / Brampton-Sud                                  | President of the Treasury Board / Président du Conseil du Trésor                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Sattler, Peggy (NDP)                               | London West / London-Ouest                                     | Opposition House Leader / Leader parlementaire de l'opposition officielle                                                                                                                                                            |
| Schreiner, Mike (GRN)                              | Guelph                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Scott, Laurie (PC)                                 | Haliburton—Kawartha Lakes—Brock                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Shaw, Sandy (NDP)                                  | Hamilton West—Ancaster—Dundas / Hamilton-Ouest—Ancaster—Dundas |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Simard, Amanda (LIB)                               | Glengarry—Prescott—Russell                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Singh, Guratan (NDP)                               | Brampton East / Brampton-Est                                   | Deputy Opposition House Leader / Leader parlementaire adjoint de l'opposition officielle                                                                                                                                             |
| Singh, Sara (NDP)                                  | Brampton Centre / Brampton-Centre                              | Deputy Leader, Official Opposition / Chef adjointe de l'opposition officielle                                                                                                                                                        |
| Skelly, Donna (PC)                                 | Flamborough—Glanbrook                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Smith, Dave (PC)                                   | Peterborough—Kawartha                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Smith, Hon. / L'hon. Todd (PC)</b>              | Bay of Quinte / Baie de Quinte                                 | Minister of Energy / Ministre de l'Énergie                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Stevens, Jennifer (Jennie) (NDP)                   | St. Catharines                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Stiles, Marit (NDP)                                | Davenport                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Surma, Hon. / L'hon. Kinga (PC)</b>             | Etobicoke Centre / Etobicoke-Centre                            | Minister of Infrastructure / Ministre de l'Infrastructure                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Tabuns, Peter (NDP)                                | Toronto—Danforth                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Tangri, Hon. / L'hon. Nina (PC)</b>             | Mississauga—Streetsville                                       | Associate Minister of Small Business and Red Tape Reduction / Ministre associée déléguée aux Petites Entreprises et à la Réduction des formalités administratives                                                                    |
| Taylor, Monique (NDP)                              | Hamilton Mountain                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Thanigasalam, Vijay (PC)                           | Scarborough—Rouge Park                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Thompson, Hon. / L'hon. Lisa M. (PC)</b>        | Huron—Bruce                                                    | Minister of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs / Ministre de l'Agriculture, de l'Alimentation et des Affaires rurales                                                                                                               |
| <b>Tibollo, Hon. / L'hon. Michael A. (PC)</b>      | Vaughan—Woodbridge                                             | Associate Minister of Mental Health and Addictions / Ministre associé délégué au dossier de la Santé mentale et de la Lutte contre les dépendances                                                                                   |
| Triantafilopoulos, Effie J. (PC)                   | Oakville North—Burlington / Oakville-Nord—Burlington           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Vanthof, John (NDP)                                | Timiskaming—Cochrane                                           | Deputy Leader, Official Opposition / Chef adjoint de l'opposition officielle                                                                                                                                                         |
| Wai, Daisy (PC)                                    | Richmond Hill                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Walker, Bill (PC)</b>                           | Bruce—Grey—Owen Sound                                          | Deputy Speaker / Vice-président                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

| <b>Member and Party /<br/>Député(e) et parti</b> | <b>Constituency /<br/>Circonscription</b> | <b>Other responsibilities /<br/>Autres responsabilités</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| West, Jamie (NDP)                                | Sudbury                                   |                                                            |
| Wilson, Jim (IND)                                | Simcoe—Grey                               |                                                            |
| Wynne, Kathleen O. (LIB)                         | Don Valley West / Don Valley-Ouest        |                                                            |
| Yakabuski, John (PC)                             | Renfrew—Nipissing—Pembroke                |                                                            |
| Yarde, Kevin (NDP)                               | Brampton North / Brampton-Nord            |                                                            |
| Yurek, Jeff (PC)                                 | Elgin—Middlesex—London                    |                                                            |
| Vacant                                           | Don Valley East / Don Valley-Est          |                                                            |

**STANDING AND SELECT COMMITTEES OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY  
COMITÉS PERMANENTS ET SPÉCIAUX DE L'ASSEMBLÉE LÉGISLATIVE**

**Standing Committee on Estimates / Comité permanent des budgets des dépenses**

Chair / Président: Peter Tabuns  
Vice-Chair / Vice-président: Randy Pettapiece  
Teresa J. Armstrong, Toby Barrett  
Lorne Coe, Rudy Cuzzetto  
Goldie Ghamari, Randy Hillier  
Christina Maria Mitas, Judith Monteith-Farrell  
Michael Parsa, Randy Pettapiece  
Peter Tabuns  
Committee Clerk / Greffière: Thushitha Kobikrishna

**Standing Committee on Finance and Economic Affairs /  
Comité permanent des finances et des affaires économiques**

Chair / Président: Ernie Hardeman  
Vice-Chair / Vice-président: Ian Arthur  
Ian Arthur, Will Bouma  
Stephen Crawford, Catherine Fife  
Ernie Hardeman, Mitzie Hunter  
Logan Kanapathi, Sol Mamakwa  
Jeremy Roberts, Dave Smith  
Vijay Thanigasalam  
Committee Clerk / Greffier: Michael Bushara

**Standing Committee on General Government / Comité  
permanent des affaires gouvernementales**

Chair / Président: Logan Kanapathi  
Vice-Chair / Vice-président: Mike Schreiner  
Jill Andrew, Robert Bailey  
Will Bouma, Guy Bourgouin  
Chris Glover, Mike Harris  
Logan Kanapathi, Sheref Sabawy  
Amarjot Sandhu, Mike Schreiner  
Daisy Wai  
Committee Clerk / Greffier: Isaiah Thorning

**Standing Committee on Government Agencies / Comité  
permanent des organismes gouvernementaux**

Chair / Président: Gilles Bisson  
Vice-Chair / Vice-président: Aris Babikian  
Deepak Anand, Aris Babikian  
Gilles Bisson, Lorne Coe  
Wayne Gates, Robin Martin  
Norman Miller, Billy Pang  
Amanda Simard, Marit Stiles  
John Yakabuski  
Committee Clerk / Greffière: Tanzima Khan

**Standing Committee on Justice Policy / Comité permanent de  
la justice**

Chair / Président: Daryl Kramp  
Vice-Chair / Vice-présidente: Lucille Collard  
Lucille Collard, Christine Hogarth  
Daryl Kramp, Natalia Kusendova  
Jim McDonell, Suze Morrison  
Randy Pettapiece, Gurratan Singh  
Donna Skelly, Effie J. Triantafilopoulos  
Kevin Yarde  
Committee Clerk / Greffière: Thushitha Kobikrishna

**Standing Committee on the Legislative Assembly / Comité  
permanent de l'Assemblée législative**

Chair / Présidente: Laurie Scott  
Vice-Chair / Vice-présidente: France Gélinas  
Rima Berns-McGown, France Gélinas  
Goldie Ghamari, Faisal Hassan  
Jim McDonell, Sam Oosterhoff  
Laurie Scott, Vijay Thanigasalam  
Jeff Yurek  
Committee Clerk / Greffière: Valerie Quioc Lim

**Standing Committee on Public Accounts / Comité permanent  
des comptes publics**

Chair / Président: Taras Natyshak  
Vice-Chair / Vice-présidente: Christine Hogarth  
Deepak Anand, Toby Barrett  
Jessica Bell, Stephen Blais  
Stephen Crawford, Rudy Cuzzetto  
Christine Hogarth, Michael Mantha  
Taras Natyshak, Michael Parsa  
Amarjot Sandhu  
Committee Clerk / Greffier: Christopher Tyrell

**Standing Committee on Regulations and Private Bills / Comité  
permanent des règlements et des projets de loi d'intérêt privé**

Chair / Président: Aris Babikian  
Vice-Chair / Vice-président: John Fraser  
Aris Babikian, Lorne Coe  
John Fraser, Vincent Ke  
Laura Mae Lindo, Paul Miller  
Billy Pang, Jeremy Roberts  
Dave Smith, Daisy Wai  
Jamie West  
Committee Clerk / Greffier: Isaiah Thorning

**Standing Committee on Social Policy / Comité permanent de  
la politique sociale**

Chair / Présidente: Natalia Kusendova  
Vice-Chair / Vice-présidente: Bhutla Karpoche  
Aris Babikian, Jeff Burch  
Amy Fee, Michael Gravelle  
Joel Harden, Mike Harris  
Bhutla Karpoche, Natalia Kusendova  
Robin Martin, Effie J. Triantafilopoulos  
Jeff Yurek  
Committee Clerk / Greffière: Tanzima Khan

**Select Committee on Emergency Management Oversight /  
Comité spécial de la surveillance de la gestion des situations  
d'urgence**

Chair / Président: Daryl Kramp  
Vice-Chair / Vice-président: Tom Rakocevic  
Robert Bailey, Gilles Bisson  
John Fraser, Christine Hogarth  
Daryl Kramp, Robin Martin  
Sam Oosterhoff, Tom Rakocevic  
Donna Skelly, Sara Singh  
Effie J. Triantafilopoulos  
Committee Clerk / Greffier: Christopher Tyrell